A LINGUISTIC SURVEY OF THE UPPER YUAT

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1. INTRODUCTION

The survey of the Upper Yuat described here was made from 25th to 30th June 1979, under the auspices of the Summer Institute of Linguistics by the authors and Leo de Pauls, who flew the Summer Institute of Linguistics helicopter and also recorded geographical and ethnographic information. The helicopter was refuelled at the Nazarene Mission airstrip at Dusin thanks to the co-operation of Rev. and Mrs Daryl A. Schendel. The help of the Officer-in-Charge at Simbai and the many people who helped us with linguistic and ethnographic information was very much appreciated. We wish to thank Richard G. Lloyd of the Summer Institute of Linguistics for his helpful comments on an earlier draft of this paper.
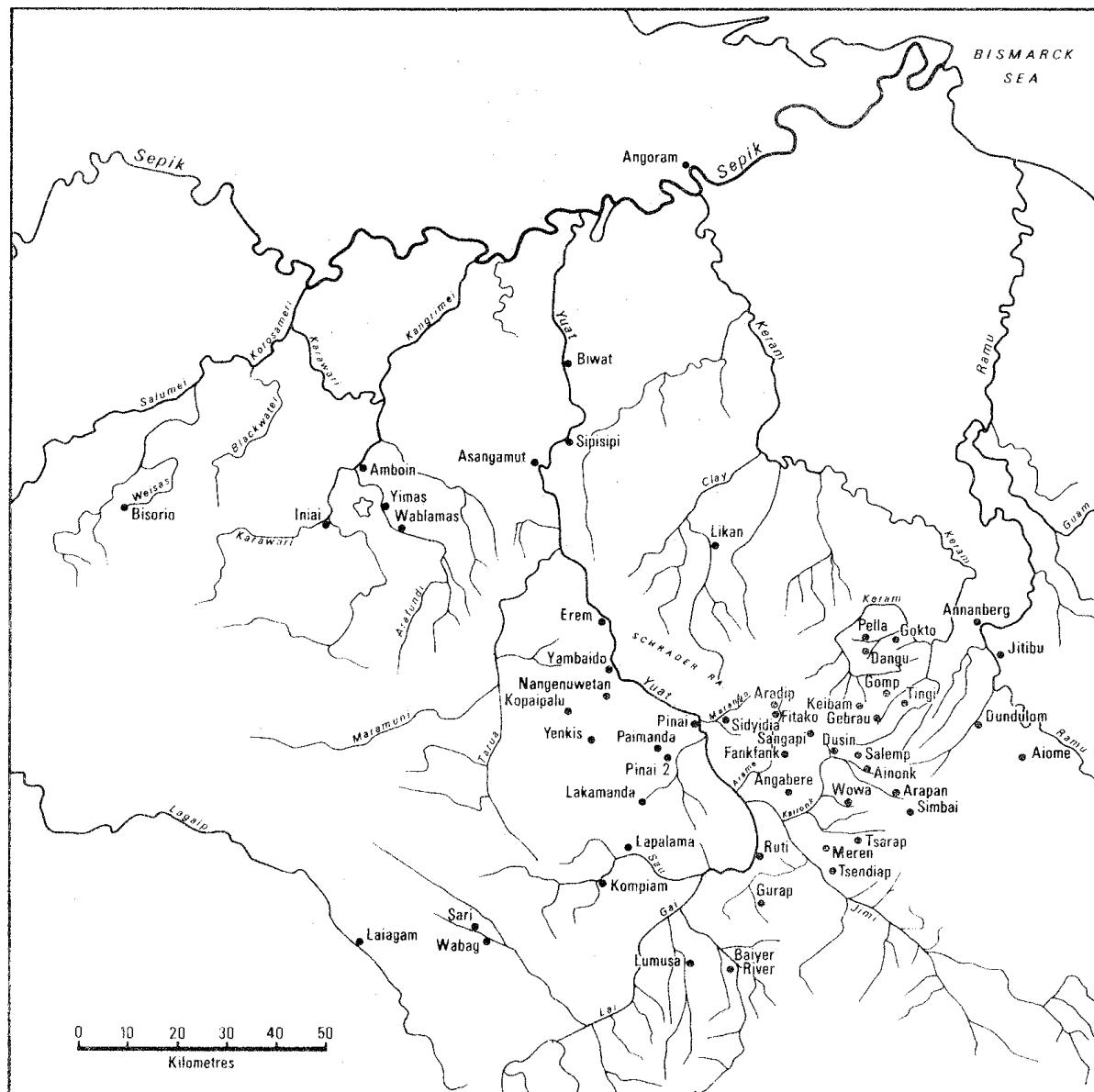
2. PURPOSE OF THE SURVEY

The main purposes of the survey were (1) to obtain such information on the Aramo and Pinai languages as would provide the basis for a rather more certain classification of their genetic relationships than has hitherto been possible, and (2) to establish as far as possible the geographical area occupied by speakers of those languages.

Most of the information available on the Aramo, Pinai and Wiyaw languages is contained in Laycock and Z'graggen 1975:758 and Laycock 1975:882 and 884-5. On the basis of the evidence Laycock and Z'graggen suggest that the three languages form a single stock-level Piawi Family with affiliations to the other two Yuat Stocks (Mongol-Langam and Yuat) in a Yuat Super Stock within the Sepik-Ramu Phylum. Laycock points out that 'the data is still so slight that any such reclassification can only be very tentative'.

The status of Wapi was also uncertain, in particular whether or not it was the same language as Pinai. Laycock 1975:882 lists Wapi as an alternative name for Pinai. However, Wurm 1975:469 lists Wapi as an Enga dialect and points out that a number of the people living in the Wapi Census Division are bilingual speakers of Enga and Pinai of the Piawi stock-level Family.

The geographical areas in which Pinai and Wapi (if different from Pinai) are spoken also needed to be clarified. In the map by Laycock of languages of the Sepik Region accompanying Laycock and Z'graggen 1975, Pinai is shown to be spoken on both sides of the Yuat between the Sepik-Enga border and the

Map 1: Yuat River and Lower Sepik tributaries

confluence of the Maramuni with the Yuat. Laycock 1975:884 states that included
with Pinai on the map of the Sepik Region languages is the language spoken at
Erem, a village on the Upper Yuat. He writes that

> whatever language is spoken there is not the same as any
> of the known languages of the Yuat River, and the distance
> between the location of this village and the villages of
> other known languages make it unlikely that the language
> spoken at Erem is any really "known" language of the area,
> although it is possible that Erem is a northern village
> of the Pinai language.

The map of languages of Enga Province in Wurm 1978 indicates that Pinai
and Wapi are spoken on opposite sides of the Lai (or Gai) River. In the accom-
panying tree of the languages of the Trans-New Guinea Phylum, Pinai and Wapi
are tentatively included with Waibuk (Wiyaw) and Aramo in the Waibuk Family
within the East New Guinea Highlands Stock. Both the map and the tree indicate
that the statments are very tentative.

In addition to the material which Laycock, Z'graggen and Wurm refer to,
Wiyaw wordlists had been elicited from several native speakers by Davies, Scholz
and Tonson of SIL subsequent to Laycock 1975. A list of 70 Aramo words had been
obtained by Scholz in 1975, but their reliability was questionable since they
were obtained from a Wiyaw. Scholz's list is 40% cognate with our Aramo list
(21 out of 53) and 51% cognate with our Wiyaw list (27 out of 53); our Aramo
and Wiyaw lists are 37% cognate, whereas the Scholz/Tonson Aramo and Wiyaw
lists in Tonson 1976 are 62% cognate.

A secondary purpose of the survey was to investigate the area south of
Bisorio and Iniai. Dye, Townsend and Townsend 1968:145ff say that at the
village of Iniai on the upper Karawari River and at the village of Bisorio on
the upper Korosameri River, two dialects of one language are spoken. They
suggest that the Iniai language is a member of the West Central Family of the
East New Guinea Highlands Stock. Wurm 1975:469 lists Lembena (Bisorio, Iniai)
(sic) as a language of the Enga Sub-Family and in a footnote to this listing on
page 518 ibid. refers to Lemben (sic) spoken on the Karawari River and towards
the Middle Yuat area, and gives Iniai as an alternative name. The list upon
which he bases his remarks shows 43% cognation between Lemben and Enga and he
suggests that Lemben may be basically a northern Enga dialect or a language
closely related to Enga. Wurm also mentions Laycock's (1973) report that
Bisorio is spoken in four villages, one of them Iniai, that it shows close
relationship with Nete to the south-west, and that it may be the same language
as Lemben. Wurm also mentions that Brennan in personal communication to him
identified Lembena (sic) as a separate language from Bisorio. J.M. Bowers in
an unpublished map shows the Lembena language area as including Kopaipalu and
the area west of Kopaipalu in the Enga Province (the Yalipa Endaka clan) and
the area north-west of Kopaipalu on the border of the Enga and Sepik Provinces
(the Yalipa Kamanda clan). The map of languages of Enga Province in Wurm 1978
shows Lembena to be spoken in an area which approximates with that indicated
on Bowers' map except that the latter is further to the west. The words from
a list taken by Bowers at Kopaipalu which have been used in the lexicostatistical
comparison are included in the Appendix and this language is referred to as
Lembena throughout the rest of this paper.

3. PROGRESS OF THE SURVEY

The afternoon of Monday, 25th June and the following morning were spent trying to make contact with the population on the north side of the Yuat between the Arame River and the Marango River and in the Marango and Marenk valleys. Attempts were hindered both by the terrain and the reticence of the people. The area is mountainous and covered with dense forest except for those areas that have been cleared for garden and house sites and kunai patches here and there. Thus a landing was potentially profitable only in those very few places where a level kunai-covered piece of ground was close to a garden or house site. Three such landings were made but no people were contacted.

Following the Yuat northwestwards beyond the Marango River, we observed a vine footbridge crossing the Yuat at 5° 0' S, 143° 58' 30" E and landed at a village 4° 59' 30" S, 143° 57' E. The village was 500 feet above sea level and the people called it Yambaido. The ground in the immediate vicinity of the village was very flat and the people had recently planted coconuts. They called their language Maibi and said it is also spoken at Yenkis and as far as Kompiam and Wabag. A complete SIL Standard Wordlist was taken and a tape-recording of the list was made. We spent the night at Fankfank.

On Wednesday, 27th June we landed sound of the Jimi River and west of the Lai River at 5° 6' S, 144° 7' 30" E and were greeted by two men and later joined by three more men and some women and children. The people called their language Pinai and the place where we were Wakadadap. They said Pinai speakers are on both sides of the Jimi as far as the Sepik Province border, that the eastern border of their territory is the Lai River and that Pinai is spoken at Aperak, both Pinai and Enga at Paimanda and Lakamanda, and Enga only at Rurisau. They said they exchange wives with the Pinai to the north of the Jimi but not with the people east of the Lai (Medlpa). A full wordlist and tape-recording of the list were obtained.

We flew to 5° 9' S, 144° 4' E and in the limited time available recorded words from three men and a boy. They called the language Pinai and it is clearly the same language as that recorded at the previous landing. In this paper the two wordlists are referred to as Pinai 1 and Pinai 2 respectively. We spent the night at Fitako.

On Thursday, 28th June our party was augmented by Hepen, who was bilingual in Wiyaw and Aramo, and another young man, who was bilingual in Wiyaw and Kobon and also spoke Papua New Guinean Pidgin. With Hepen's navigational assistance the pilot shuttled us into a grassy area between the Marango and Marenk Rivers (Aramo ['ɽujə] and [mə'ɽagia]) at 5° 6' 50" S, 144° 9' 50" E. Thanks to Hepen's communicative ability contact was made with the Aramo and during the course of that day and the following morning a complete wordlist and recording of it were obtained, and also a recording of conversation and music played on a bamboo harp and on pipes made by binding thin bamboo tubes in a triangular form. The forty Aramo men, women and children slept together in a large shelter on the south bank of the Marenk. The shelter was rectangular, built on posts, with earth floor and no walls. The roof had a ridge pole and was thatched with leaves held in place with bamboo strips. We were told that all the Aramo people were present except for one family who were living at the head of the Marango River (and who arrived the following morning). The total number of Aramo we saw was about 50.

On Friday, 29th June a landing was made at 5° 2' 30" S, 143° 56' 30" E and a complete wordlist and recording of it were obtained from two men and a boy who called the language Nangenuwetan and the place where we were [awɔithi]. They said the area was Enga but was now administered from Angoram ([ambaiŋkwə]).

On Saturday, 30th June a landing was made at Erem, 4° 41' S, 143° 56' E, and the village was found to be inhabited by two distinct ethnic groups, a Sepik group and a Highland group who had moved into Erem and the surrounding area 10-15 years ago with the consent of the administration and the Sepik group who were already there. The Sepik group called their language Kyaimbarang and said it was spoken on both sides of the Yuat for two days walk northwards. They mentioned Asangamut as one of the places where their language was spoken. In Laycock 1973:37 the language spoken at Asangamut is called Miyak. The Highlands group said they came from the Enga area and called their language Yariba. Yalipa is the name of the Lembena clans on Bowers' map. Complete wordlists of the two languages were obtained and a recording of part of the Yariba wordlist.

4. BASIS OF LEXICOSTATISTICAL ANALYSIS

During the survey complete wordlists were elicited from native speakers of Aramo, Pinai, Nangenuwetan, Maibi, Kyaimbarang and Yariba. For the purposes of comparison and genetic classification, languages spoken in adjacent areas were included in the lexicostatistical comparison. Languages and dialects to the west and south of Pinai and Nangenuwetan and to the south of Maibi were included. The wordlists used were those elicited by Bowers at Kopaipalu in Kompiam sub-district (referred to as Lembena in this paper) and at Yenkis, also in Kompiam subdistrict (referred to as Wapi in the Table of Cognate Percentages and Appendix), by S. Malakali at Lapalama in Kompiam subdistrict, by K. Maini also at Lapalama (referred to as Lapalama 1 and 2 respectively in the Table and Appendix), by K. Lopa at Laiagam in Lagaip subdistrict, by J. Kapi at Sari in Wabag subdistrict and by Rev. L.A. Cupit at Lumusa in Lumusa subdistrict (referred to as Kyaka in the Table and Appendix). Languages to the east and north of the Aramo were included in the comparison, viz. wordlists taken by John Davies of Wiyaw and Kobon. Languages to the west, north and east of Erem were included, viz. a wordlist of Rao taken by Lyle Scholz at Gokto and five wordlists taken by Wayne Dye of SIL, of Bisorio at Bisorio, of Iniai at Iniai, of Miyak (referred to in Dye's list as Biwat) at Asangamut, of Alfendio (referred to in Dye's list as Arafuni) at Wablamas and of Yimas at Yimas (all in Angoram subdistrict), a list of Alamblak taken by Les Bruce of SIL at Amongabi and finally a list of Bonaro taken at Likan by William Butler of the Pioneer Bible Translators.

The wordlists used in the comparison are contained in the Appendix. The number which follows a word indicates that this word is considered to be cognate with such words in the same column as are followed by the same number. Results are set out in the Table of Cognate Percentages.

The principles adopted by Wurm and McElhanon 1975:152 for determining degrees of interrelationships of languages have been followed here in a generalised form:

above 80% cognate	—	dialects of the same language
below 80%		separate languages
50-80%		same subfamily
25-50%		same family
12-25%		same stock
5-12%		same phylum

Our citation of lexicostatistical material should not be taken to imply acceptance of this as a secure method of establishing genetic relatedness; rather, it represents a preliminary attempt at establishing an assessment of the degrees of similarity among languages of the area.

Except for Pinai 2, a complete SIL Standard Wordlist was obtained of the languages listed at the beginning of this section, but for the purposes of the comparison a basic list of 116 words selected from this list was used.

5. SUGGESTED RELATIONSHIPS

5.1. Aramo, Pinai, Nangenuwetan and Wiyaw

Aramo is 68% cognate with Pinai 1 and 70% with Pinai 2, indicating that Aramo and Pinai are distinct languages within the same subfamily. Aramo is 63% cognate with Nangenuwetan and thus a separate language within the same subfamily. Since Nangenuwetan and Pinai 1 are in turn 75% cognate (Pinai 2 82% cognate) these three languages, Aramo, Pinai and Nangenuwetan are members of the same subfamily — the Piana Subfamily. The relationship between Pinai 1 and 2 is 88%, indicating that they are the same language. Further evidence may well show Nangenuwetan and Pinai to be dialects of the same language, which together with Aramo would constitute the Pia Subfamily. The cognate percentage figures involving Wiyaw throw some doubt upon the correctness of the assignment of that language to the same family as Aramo and Pinai — the Piawi Family. That Wiyaw is 37% cognate with Aramo, 33% cognate with Pinai and 29% cognate with Nangenuwetan would support its inclusion in one family with them. However, Wiyaw shares 35% with Kobon and 22% with Kalam, both of the Kalam Family within the East New Guinea Highlands Stock. On balance this evidence supports the assignment of Wiyaw together with Aramo, Pinai and Nangenuwetan to a single family. The fact that one member of each family, Wiyaw and Kobon, share a percentage of cognates which of itself would place them squarely in the same family may well be due to extensive borrowing. The territories of these two language groups are, of course, contiguous.

5.2. Enga languages and dialects and Bisorio and Iniai

Yariba, spoken at Erem, is 79% cognate with both Maibi, spoken at Yambaido, and Lembena, as recorded by Bowers at Kopaipalu. Maibi and Lembena in turn share 77% and thus these three languages are at least in the same subfamily within the West Central Family of the East New Guinea Highlands Stock. It is very likely that they are the same language. The recent migration from an Enga area, the correspondence of the name of the language given by the people at Erem — Yariba — with the Lembena clan names, and their statement that their language was also spoken at Yambaido all add support to this hypothesis. Accordingly, the language recorded by Bowers at Kopaipalu, the Highlands language spoken at Erem and the language spoken at Yambaido are all considered to be dialects of the same language — Lembena.

	Iniai	Yariba	Maibi	Lembena	Wapi	Lapalama 1	Lapalama 2	Laiagam	Sari	Kyaka	Nangenuwetan	Pinai 1	Pinai 2	Aramo	Wiyaw	Kobon	Rao	Kyaimbarang	Miyak	Alfendio	Yimas	Alamblak	Banaro
Bisorio	70	45	46	46	48	47	48	44	42	44	11	11	7	9	5	6	3	2	2	3	0	5	5
Iniai		48	49	47	49	51	50	48	44	44	14	12	10	9	7	5	4	1	1	2	1	5	3
Yariba			79	79	59	59	57	55	52	58	13	13	6	11	10	6	4	2	1	3	0	5	5
Maibi				77	59	60	57	53	51	58	11	10	3	11	8	6	4	3	1	3	0	4	5
Lembena					64	61	59	62	58	62	13	14	9	11	7	6	4	0	0	3	0	5	5
Wapi						90	88	78	78	83	9	8	6	7	6	5	4	1	1	3	1	4	4
Lapalama 1							91	83	84	82	9	8	3	9	7	5	4	1	1	3	1	4	4
Lapalama 2								82	82	81	8	8	3	8	6	6	4	1	1	3	1	4	4
Laiagam									86	75	9	10	9	10	7	4	0	0	0	3	1	4	4
Sari										74	9	9	6	10	7	3	0	0	0	3	0	4	3
Kyaka											9	7	3	9	6	5	2	1	1	3	0	4	3
Nangenuwetan												75	82	63	29	16	2	2	2	7	2	6	7
Pinai 1													88	68	33	17	2	1	1	7	2	6	9
Pinai 2														70	36	18	0	0	0	9	3	3	3
Aramo															37	19	2	1	1	7	1	5	10
Wiyaw																35	7	3	3	5	3	4	9
Kobon																	9	1	1	5	3	5	6
Rao																		4	4	0	2	7	11
Kyaimbarang																			81	8	0	4	10
Miyak																				9	3	4	9
Alfendio																					3	3	13
Yimas																						8	2
Alamblak																							5

Table of cognate percentages

With Bisorio and Iniai, the Lembena dialects (Lembena, Yariba and Maibi)
share between 45-49%, clearly indicating that they are distinct languages within
the same family. The relationship between Wapi (spoken at Yenkis), Lapalama
and Kyaka is 83-90%, indicating that they are dialects of the same language —
Wapi, Lapalama Enga and Kyaka Enga. When Laiagam Enga and Sari Enga (themselves
86% cognate) are included in the comparison with these dialects, the figures
remain at 74% or above. The Lembena dialects share between 51-64% with Wapi,
Lapalama Enga, Kyaka Enga, Laiagam Enga and Sari Enga, indicating that the
Lembena dialects (Lembena, Yariba and Maibi) belong to the same subfamily as
those Enga dialects/languages. Bisorio and Iniai are 70% cognate with one
another and both share between 42-51% with Wapi, Lapalama Enga, Kyaka Enga,
Laiagam Enga and Sari Enga, showing that Bisorio and Iniai are in the same
family as those Enga dialects/languages and the Lembena dialects, viz. the West
Central Family of the East New Guinea Highlands Stock. Bisorio is probably the
most northern language of the West Central Family and is probably contiguous
with Enga to the south and the languages of the Sepik Hill Family to the north.
Bisorio may be the same language as Nete.

5.3. The Piawi Family and the East New Guinea Highlands Stock

The languages of the Piawi Family, Pinai (and Nangenuwetan), Aramo and
Wiyaw, are bounded to the west, south and east by languages of the East New
Guinea Highlands Stock. Cognate percentages with those of the languages to the
west and south compared in this paper vary between 3-14%. The percentages with
the language to the east compared here, Kobon, are 16-35%. This evidence taken
together suggests that the Piawi Family should be included within the East New
Guinea Highlands Stock. The Wapi lists show only 8% and 6% respectively with
Pinai 1 and 2, which clarifies that Pinai and Wapi (at least the Wapi spoken at
Yenkis) are not the same language.

5.4. Kyaimbarang

Kyaimbarang, spoken at Erem, is 81% cognate with the language recorded by
Dye at Asangamut and no doubt the same language — Miyak. This conclusion is
supported by the statement of the people at Erem that their language is spoken
on both sides of the Yuat for two day's walk northwards and their specific
inclusion of Asangamut, where Dye elicited the Biwat list. Kyaimbarang is 8%
or less cognate with all other languages included in the comparison.

5.5. Banaro

Banaro is 13% cognate with Alfendio, 11% with Rao, 10% with Kyaimbarang,
9% with Miyak, 7-10% with Pinai, Nangenuwetan, Aramo and Wiyaw and 6% or less
with all other languages compared.

APPENDIX

All lists, other than our own (3, 4, 12-17, and 19) are reproduced in their original form.

Language	*hair*	*head*	*mouth*
1. Bisorio	yəmndɪdi 1	yəmʌdi 1	habu 1
2. Iniai	i'dihi 1	ayumbit 2	ambuYu'tI 1
3. Yariba	kˣa'wantʰ 2	ɔn'deŋkʰ 3	am'buꭢ 1
4. Maibi	ka'wande 2		ŋga'βɔŋkˀ 2
5. Lembena	ingi 1	ondenge 3	ambulu 1
6. Wapi Enga	iti 1	aiumba 2	kambu 1
7. Lapalama Enga 1	iti 1	ayomba 2	kaita 3
8. Lapalama Enga 2	iti 1	aiyomba 2	kambu 1
9. Laiagam Enga	ir̃i 1	matɛna 4	kʌbu 1
10. Sari Enga	iri 1	aiyomba 2	kaita 3
11. Kyaka Enga	kyawasi 2	kyawa 5	kata 3
12. Nangenuwetan	idᴶimu'da 3	idᴶibe'dᴶe 6	adu'sa 4
13. Pinai 1	ɪdʑomu'da 3	ɪdʑɪbo'dʑe 6	mabu'ɽe 1
14. Pinai 2	ɪdʑomo'da 3	ɪdʑɪ'bodʑe 6	mabu'ɽe 1
15. Aramo	i̯dʑime'da 3	idʑue'xe 6	ada'Φene 4
16. Wiyaw	jedʑᵊ'Φan 3	jedʑᵊ'matꞬ 6	andʑᵊ'mʌl 5
17. Kobon	u'manʌ 4	'nambetꞬ 6	'mandʑəmeŋ'gan 5
18. Rao	ŋintYhonda 5	ndYət 7	dotumo 6
19. Kyaimbarang	Φe'ziru 6	Φopᵒ 8	'ᵐbaraŋ 7
20. Miyak	fusibɪYu 6	pop 8	mamʌYɪŋ 7
21. Alfendio	gaꞮokduma 7	gabʌk 9	mambʌk 8
22. Yimas	wogwi 8	yembel 10	anduk 9
23. Alamblak	tʰɨ'maxs / tʰɨ'maxč 9	'mɞ̈bɨgat 11	tʰɨngɨtʰ 10
24. Banaro	mʌ'sYinʌɪbɜs 10	mʌ'sYɨ 1	mʌ'maŋ 7

	nose	eye	neck	belly
1.	ṭowi 1	le 1	masa 1	ʔi 1
2.	ŋyede 2	ɣedi 1	ma'syɛdi 1	itɛʔ 1
3.	huŋ'gaɾa 3	ɜɾ 1	ma'ɾewa 2	ɾiŋk 2
4.	iŋ'gaɾe 3	ɾe 1	maɾe'waŋkˤ 2	liŋkˤ 2
5.	ingala 3	lee 1	malewa 2	tomba 3
6.	lya̱a 4	lenge 1	mange 3	ingi 2
7.	lya 4	lenge 1	mange 3	ingi 2
8.	lyaa 4	lenge 1	mange 3	ingi 2
9.	lyʌ 4	lɜgɜl 1	pɛdɔkɔ 4	tombɔ 3
10.	lya 4	lenge 1	mange 3	toomba 3
11.	gyɛɛ 5	lenge 1	pendoko 4	tomba 3
12.	nama'ga 6	mɛmɛ'dji 2	hɛmɛjɛ'du 5	wɔ'tʰɔ 3
13.	nau'ŋasi 7	mɛmɛ'dʑi 2	hɛ'mɛːdu 5	we'tʰe / we'ɾe̥ 3
14.	nama'ge 6	mɛmɛ'dʑi 2	hɛ'mɛdo 5	we'tʰe 3
15.	nama'ge 6	mɛmɛdʑe'mage 2	hɛ'mɛ·dɤyde 5	wa'the 3
16.	haŋi'leth 8	'momakʰ 2	kaliʌnt 6	ham'bʷaɸ 4
17.	'molu 9	'amgʌ 2	uŋ'am 7	himbe'nampʰ 4
18.	lath 10	peli 3	ŋotɣ 8	tɣalo 5
19.	'ŋeŋeɾɨ 11	'ɕikɯ 4	mbe'mbadˤ 9	ndau 6
20.	nʌŋɛlʊŋ 11	sɨpʰala 5	mbɨmbatʰ 9	ndaw 6
21.	bogok 12	nomguamguk 6	gumbugudʑimba 10	guɓudik 7
22.	thʌgaɣ 13	dʑʌŋ'goɾʌm 7	mʌndukʰ 11	dʌɾbaɾ̌ 8
23.	'kʰušɨmɨtʰ / 'kʰučɨmɨtʰ 14	'ɲiŋgaR̥ 8	'mëɠɨtɨɨpitʰ 12	'yaltʰʟ̥ 9
24.	mʌ'ɂʊ̂ŋ 15	mʌ'ʔʊ̂ 9	mʌ'tʰam 13	mʌ'mû 10

	skin	man	woman	bird
1.	hapay 1	gay 1	wɩnta 1	heɖa 1
2.	imbetʰᵗ 2	alagiʔ 2	winyʌ 1	igʌ 2
3.	jaˈnoɲkʰ 3	ˈkˣar̃i 3	wɩnˈda 1	ˈɛka 2
4.	jaˈnoɲkᶜ 3	ˈqar̃i 3	ˈwinde 1	ˈeka 2
5.	yanungi 3	kaļi 3	winda 1	eka 2
6.	yanungi 3	akaļi 3	enda 1	yaka 2
7.	yanonge 3	akaļi 3	enda 1	yaka 2
8.	yanungi 3	akaļi 3	enda 1	yaka 2
9.	yʌnugi 3	akaļi 3	ɛda 1	yaka 2
10.	yoɲge 3	akaļi 3	eɲda 1	yaka 2
11.	yanenge 3	akaļi 3	enda 1	yaka 2
12.	liˈkᶜa 4	naˈba 4	jeˈma 2	jauˈtᶜu 3
13.	reˈxa 4	naˈba 4	jaˈma 2	jauˈɽo / jauˈtʰɵ 3
14.	iˈda 5	woˈdu 5	jamˈwa 2	jauˈɕu / jauˈthu 3
15.	wɩˈɲi 6	naˈba 4	meˈge 2	jauˈthe 3
16.	jɩmaɣ wɨɲ 6	ˈnabʌ 4	mʌ 2	ˈjaᵂer 3
17.	haɲ 6	bɨ 4	nɩmˈbi 3	jaur 3
18.	minoʔ 7	duwaļi 6	pɛndu 4	kelo 4
19.	ˈvɨza 8	aβɨd 7	mˈje 5	hopʲɛ 5
20.	ɲɛtsakʰ 8	aƀot 7	miandu 5	wanma 6
21.	gumbukdea 9	nungumindža 8	nam 3	gɩnyɛ 7
22.	nʌr̃ɛm 10	panmɛr̃i 9	nar̃mɛļ 6	bebʌɣɛdowi 8
23.	tʰɨˈgatʰ 11	ˈyiˈmar̃ 10	ˈmetɨtʰ 7	ˈnungwar̃ 9
24.	mʌˈᵐbukʰ 9	ˈtwɨkᶜa 3	mʌˈnɛkʰɨn 8	ˈⁿgor̃a 9

	dog	he bites	he sits	he stands
1.	wɪnya 1	dzɛli 1	pʰɪdimali 1	ʔaǐamaǐe 1
2.	wʌnyʌ 1	ˈajɛmɛn 2	ˈhataʈ ˈɸiʈʊm 1	ˌhisaˈɤaʈɛm 2
3.	ˈwuna 1	wɪp aˈjom 2	ˈpilim 1	ˌiisaˈɤaiʈɛm 2
4.	ˈwɪnə 1	wona peleme 3	pilimi 1	isakaeleme 2
5.	wɪnya 1	nelyame 4	pilyame 1	kalyame 2
6.	yana 1	nenge 4	petenge 1	katenge 2
7.	yana 1	nalanya pingi 4	petenge 1	katenge 2
8.	tuwa 2			kaʈegɛ 2
9.	yana 1	nenge 4	pɛtɛgɛ 1	kaʈenge 2
10.	yana 1	nelyamo 4	petenge 1	karamo 2
11.	suwa 2	ˈxaixɛyɛdɛ 5	petamo 1	ja·yɔβa 3
12.	weˈna 1	jaˈdʒi 6	hɛmɛˈdede 2	muɾ̥ᵊˈda 4
13.	weˈna / weˈna 1		hemedeˈda / hɛmɛdeˈda 2	muɕ̥ᵊˈdɛnə 4
14.	weˈna 1		hɛmɛˈdɛne 2	itʰahaˈdoβeβedɛnɪ 5
15.	weˈna 1	jaˈβiɛdɛ 6	hɛmˈdeβe 2	ˈambɛldua 6
16.	wapa 1	ambɛya 7	ˈhamdɨgᵊmende 2	uˈraɤʌɪ menˈdʌɸ 7
17.	kʰain 3	hauˈampʰ 8	ˈasɨɤʌɪ menˈdʌɸ 3	emˈbek 8
18.	ega 3	eganda / ˈkui 9/10	samˈbek 4	bʊngaˈpari 9
19.	kʲen 3	ˈirinɛn 11	iɕiˈwari 5	mbɪŋgapa 9
20.	gɛn 3	bʌɤanʂiɤumba 12	isiwa 5	mawniyabʌǯik 10
21.	daʷm 4	bokoɳdʒe 13	koɤobeɖʒik 6	yambalak 11
22.	yuǐa 5	nɛnamɪn 14	tandon / tandok 7	ˈtʰɛgwoɤ̥̌ 12
23.	yauɤ̥̌ 6	ˈkɨwitwoɤ̌ 15	ˈkʰorgwoɤ̥̌ 8	ˈma tʰʌˈlkʰaɤʌˈmɛt 12
24.	ˈkʰas 3	ɪⁿdama ɪⁿdɨɡʌɪkʰasɤɛɨ 16	ˈma ˈlʔisɛt 9	

	road	stone	big	small
1.	yodo 1	hana 1	gauwa 1	haugiya 1
2.	asiɛʔ 2	ana 1	andage 2	hoyɛnˈdobʌgi 2
3.	xaˈse / xaˈǀge 2	ˈana 1	ananˈdaine 2	ˈeβaɪɣana 3
4.	kaˈse 2	ˈanna 1	anˈdaiŋgi 2	eβˈana 3
5.	kase 2	ana 1	andai 2	epana 3
6.	kaita 2	kana 1	andake 2	kuki 4
7.	kaita 2	kana 1	andake 2	yakane 5
8.	kaita 2	kana 1	yale 3	kuki 4
9.	ketini 2	kæn 1	ædake 2	yækanɛ 5
10.	kait 2	kan 1	yale 3	yakane 5
11.	kata 2	kana 1	andake 2	kuki 4
12.	ˈdʲʌmotʰ 3	lɨˈge 2	maˈdeˈge 4	saˈlɨˈge 6
13.	ˈsaba dʒʌmuɾemam 3	rʲˈge 2	ˈmede rʲˈge 4	ˈsaba rʲˈge 6
14.		rʲˈge 2	rʲˈge maˈdɛβɛ 4	
15.	ˈdiede 4	rʲˈge 2	diɸ 4	rʲˈge watɕʌˈβɛ 7
16.	ˈganɨmɸ 5	ɕ̍ɡɨ 2	kʰumpʰ 5	uɪe 8
17.	ˈandan 6	ˈkʰambʌ 3	ˈlowe 6	ɸro 9
18.	eledo 7	kambe 3	ŋgasa 7	tˠaˈkoli 10
19.	maj 8	mɨndem 4	gʌsa 7	ˈsamɨndem 11
20.	mayt 8	mɨndʌm 4	ayʌmbo 8	sa 11
21.	ʔʌnduŋ 9	naŋgum 5	kʌbɛn 9	daboa 12
22.	yaw 10	iˈlubuŋ 6	břotʰ 10	waydžagɛn 13
23.	yɨˈgotˠogatʰ 11	tʰaɡtˠč/ʂ 7	ˈʔɛnɛˈmbu 8	habɡiˈɛnɨʀ̥ 14
24.	ˈmban 12	ˈmɛ 4		ˈkʰaˈmboʔ 15

	fire	*smoke*	*ashes*	*ear*
1.	siya 1	syɛmʌǯu 1	ʔɛmu 1	hali 1
2.	siɛʔ 1	siɛmuřut 1	'ʔɛmo 1	aľɛt 1
3.	i'sat(ɛ) 1	sogo'neβo 2	pʰɛ'dampʰ 2	a'ʈɛŋk' 1
4.	sa:ʈɛ 1	'moʈu 1	'ʌaŋga 3	kɛm'bau 2
5.	isate 1	mutu 1	'yaŋga / petambu 3/2	alengenai 1
6.	itate 1	kena 3	sumulunga 3	kali 1
7.	ita 1	kina 3	simulanga 3	kale 1
8.	itate 1	kena 3	simulanga 3	kale 1
9.	itæ 1	kinæ 3	itæ kuku 4	kal 1
10.	ira 1	kena 3	'yaŋga 3	kale 1
11.	isare 1	sukwa 2	pee 2	kale 1
12.	ɲa'bu 2	'muɛyed(e) 1	me'sɔ 5	jɛne'wadʲe 3
13.	ɲabu / ɲabɯ 2	ɲabo'mo 1	ɲabo'ɽ̥a 6	jɛnɔa'dʒe 3
14.	′			jɛnu'adʒɪ 3
15.	ɲa'bɤ 2	ɲabɤ'mu 1	ɲabɤ'ʈʰɐ 6	jɛn'waɸe 3
16.	ç̥ɐn 3	ç̥ɐn 'haump 4	çɐn 'haui 7	ç̥ɨmintʃ 4
17.	ɲʌɸ 4	'handu 5	çune'me 8	'ç̥ɨmɨntʰ 4
18.	ɸiutᵞu řoʔai 5	empʌʔi 6	ɓitʰu 9	'lomu 5
19.	mɨn 6	'mɤŋgu 7	'kopi 10	'twan 6
20.	mɨn 6	mungu 7	kʰupi 10	tandu 6
21.	yam 7	yɪmweya 8	yaŋgayɔm 11	gunduk 7
22.	awtʰ 8	yɪgɪn 9	asɪŋ 12	kwandʌmoŋ 8
23.	kʰagɨtʰ 9	xi'pebɨtʰ 10	yɨ'gonpam 11	yumbɨgin'daŋgɨtʰ 9
24.	'aŋ 10	'aŋmʌ 'kʰus 7	'bitʰam 9	mʌ'kʰowa̰ 10

	tongue	tooth	breast	hand
1.	gɪda 1	ni 1	ʔandu 1	gihaba 1
2.	ˈgʌdatɪ 1	nyɛdɪʔ 1	ʔanduʔ 1	ˈkiabɛ 1
3.	ket‘ 1	ne / nẽ 1	anˈdu 1	kiˈgɔ 1
4.	ˈkeɽa 1	ˈneqŋge 1	ˈandu 1	kiɾɛŋge 1
5.	ketanae 1	neenae 1	andu 1	kikonae 1
6.	keke 2	nenge 1	andu 1	kingi 1
7.	keke 2	nenge 1	andu 1	kingi 1
8.	keke 2	nenge 1	andu 1	kingi 1
9.	kɛk 2	nɛg 1	ʌdu 1	kig 1
10.		nenge 1	andu 1	kingi 1
11.	kekenge 2	nenge 1	anju 1	kingi 1
12.	suˈɯ 3	adˈjuˈabɣ 2	aˈu 1	nɔˈbu 2
13.	tsuˈə / tsuˈɛ 3	adʑuaˈβe 2	aˈu 1	ɲauˈbɔ 2
14.	sjuˈə 3	adʑuaˈβe 2		ˈwobɔ 2
15.	syê / suˈə 3	ˈjɛdʑ ˈmage 2/3	aˈhu 1	neˈsa 3
16.	aˈⁱbʌɲ 4	andzᵉmakˣ 2/3	kau 1	jɪˈmakˣ 4
17.	aˈʎampʰ 5	meɲkʰ 3	tɡi 2	nɪˈmaŋgʌ 4
18.	ˈndʸɪto 6	ˈteɽok 4	tʸu 2	miˈgetʰ 5
19.	ˈmbʲe 7	ˈŋandu 5	mi 3	kɨʈi 6
20.	mpe 7	ŋandu 5	miɽu 3	gʌɽi saŋɸaŋ 6
21.	danʌmayʌk 8	ganʑik 6	yɪdʌk 4	goɽok 6
22.	mʊnying 8	tʌɽiŋgi / mbʌɲ 7/8	nʌɲay 5	awgulim 7
23.	ˈtʰoɽtʰ 9	bɪˈʎɛ̈tʰ / bɪˈʎɛ̈tʰ 9	ˈmiŋgatʰ 6	tʊɣ̊tʰ 8
24.	mʌˈyoŋan 8	maˈⁱɔ 10	mʌⁱⁿjɔ 2	mʌⁱⁿagʌⁱɽɔ 6

	sun	*moon*	*star*	*cloud*
1.	yagĕ 1	hana 1	haţaţa 1	moǐi 1
2.	nai? 2	ana 1	adʌdʌ? 1	moǏi 1
3.	ˈnai 2	saˈkun(e) 1	ˈkui 2	ˈhai 2
4.	ˈna.i 2	oˈgoţi 2	ˈbu.i 2	mogeˈβaţe 1/3
5.	yapena 3	okolo 2	kui 2	mokopale 1/3
6.	nita 2	kana 1	bui 2	mole 1
7.	tina 2	kana 1	bui 2	kopa 3
8.	nita 2	kana 1	bui 2	mole 1
9.	nik 2	kæn 1	bwi 2	molɛ 1
10.	nira / niki 2	kana 1	bui 2	mole 1
11.	neta 2	kana 1	mbui 2	kopa 3
12.	nuˈma 4	sokˣɔˈne 1	gu 2	duˈə 4
13.	ţeˈma 4	tsoxoˈno 1	guˈu 2	boiˈa 5
14.				
15.	ţeˈma 4	soˈkɔne 1	guˈhu 2	jɤˈmɤ 6
16.	naijʌ 2	čʌn 3	ˈguβʌ 2	womi 7
17.	ˈsɪndʌ 5	ˈçayʌn 3	ˈgaβɨ 2	ˈkʰumi 7
18.	kelo / geˈlo 6	keˈiu 4	suˈna 3	weˈgu 8
19.	βanma 7	ˈgeɲaţo 5	ˈʒunʑa 3	Φɨŋʑa 9
20.	banma 7	ŋɨɲat 5	šunša 3	yaŋɢom 10
21.	dum 8	dɪpar 6	buŋgutšɪm 2	yɪmwiya 11
22.	tɪmɛˇli 9	mɪˇiya 7	awakʰ 4	tumbun 12
23.	ˈmaři̥ʀ̥ 10	ˈyamɨtʰ 8	ˈgunɨʀ̥ 2	ˈgɨʀibɨpam 13
24.	ˈyǎ 1	mʌˈʀ̌i 7	ʌˈkun 2	pʰɨ̌ˈnɪŋ 9

	rain	water	tree	root
1.	kʰiŋkʰi 1	ʔiba 1	siyʌ 1	pʌ̌ihi 1
2.	giŋgiʔ 1	iθʌʔ 1	siɛ 1	yoŋgobidiʔ 2
3.	ˌhaβɛˈɾ̥ɔ / ˌhaβɛˈɾ̥ɛ 2	iˈβa / ibˈβa 1	ˈisa / ˈitɕa 1	isɑɾaˈtɛŋkɛ 3
4.	aˈβɛre 2	ˈiβa 1	ˈiβa 1	iɜnɜ 4
5.	apele 2	ipa 1	isa 1	isa piliŋgi 5
6.	apu 2	ipa 1	ita 1	kende 4
7.	apu 2	ipa 1	ita 1	ita pyaŋga 6
8.	apu 2	ipa 1	ita 1	ita pyaŋga 6
9.	æyu 2	ɛdæki 2	itæ 1	pig 5
10.	ayu 2	indaki 2	ita 1	piŋge 5
11.	apu 2	ipwa 1	isa 1	isa piŋgi 5
12.	mɛˈga 3	guɯ 3	muˈna 2	uˌʟekˣɔbɔˈdue 7
13.	mɛˈga 3	guɯ 3	meˈna 2	meˈna maˈdu 8
14.				
15.	maˈga 3	guɯ 3	mɤˈna 2	ˌmenaˈgɨ 9
16.	ɾuʌ 4	ɕɔˈbʌ 4	bɨ 3	bɨ ˈgɨdɨI 9
17.	mʌŋ 3	nʈŋkʰ 5	mampʰ 4	ˈkʰɨndɨI 9
18.	ˈʔle 5	ba 1	bʌt(e) 3	nɛŋˈgɛlep 10
19.	ˈmarʌmˈɸeje 6	ˈmaŋam 6	mu 5	uˈraken 11
20.	maˈʟumpoyβa 6	maŋam 6	mḯ 5	ˈmɨɲiʃʌmbɨ 12
21.	yʊŋ 7	yʊm 7	ʔɛt 6	wunda 13
22.	waii 8	aɾ̌ɛm 8	yan 7	binʌŋ 14
23.	buɤ̌ 9	ˈbupʰam 9	mɨč/ʒ 5	nemˈbebm 15
24.	tʰʌˈwɨn 10	ˈmɔ̃ 10	pʰʌˈika 8	pʰʌˈkʰamʌˈŋgɨn 9

	leaf	meat	fat (grease)	egg
1.	siˈyɛ yʌho 1	howa / huʌmɛndi 1/2	howa kʰadaya 1	hedaɓa 1
2.	yoho 1	howʌʔ 1	gadiyʌ 1	ʌɓa 1
3.	soˈmɛ / tɕoˈmɛ 2	mɩnˈdɩŋkˤ 2	haˈβaŋk 2	aˈɸaŋk 1
4.	ˈisæ ˈjoyo 1	mɩnˈdɩŋkˤ 2	aˈβɛŋgɛ 2	ˌkoraˈβaŋgɛ 1
5.	yokonge 1	mindingi 2	apɛŋge 2	apange 1
6.	ita yoko 1	minju 2	kapa 2	kapa 1
7.	ita yoko 1	minjo 2	kapa 2	kappa 1
8.	yoko 1	miju 2	kapa 2	kapa 1
9.	yɔkɔ̌ 1	miǰu 2	kæp 2	tuk 2
10.	yoko 1	miŋjo 2	karaia 2	yaka tuku 2
11.	isa yoko 1	mena 2	kapa 2	kapa 1
12.	muˈnana 3	ma·ˈmu 3	aˈxɛɛbɛdɛn 3	ˈjautʰumuˈsi 3
13.	meˈnana / menᵉhana 3	maˈmũ 3	ˈjɛna aˈxe 3	jauromoˈsi 3
14.		nɛˈma 3		
15.	mena haˈna 3	ˈjɛnɛ juˈa 4	ˈjɛnɛ haˈdzɤ 4	jauˈtʕumuˈsi 3
16.	bɨ̵ɸan 3	han ˈjuʌ 4	han ɸatɕ 4	jaur mɩntɕ 3
17.	kʰʌɸ 4	ˈjuʌ 4	moʌ 5	jaur ˈmaŋgʌ 4
18.	bʌtᵉkali 5	tuˈʔu 5	tuˈpɛlosa 6	kelona 5
19.	ˈmunda 6	ˈɕaka 6	kaŋgaraŋ 7	ˈmajmuma 6
20.	mu andaŋa 6	nšakʰa 6	kʰaŋgaɤaŋ 7	wanmuma 6
21.	ɛdʒuwaŋga 7	gamiya 7	nʌmweya 8	mɩnda 7
22.	nɩmbɨ 8	nʌŋgʌɓɩt 8	nanʌŋ 9	aŋgui 8
23.	tʰɔˈlatʰ 9	ˈnɛ̃mpʰam 9	ˈšɩɓʌpam 10	poˈgat 9
24.	pʰʌˈpʰa 10	ʌˈmã 3	mʌˈrɔ̃ 11	ˈmɔ̃ 3

	he eats	*he gives it to me*	*he sees*	*he comes*
1.			ˈdaʈ̌ɛwɔkʰ 1	heyɛ 1
2.	namaǐe 1	nʌbʌndi 1	ŋˈda 1	ja 1
3.	noˈmane 1	dʑa / ŋʑa / ŋ̩ˈdʑa 2		
4.	ˌneneˈʈem 1	nɪmˌbaʈenˈdʑa 2	nɪmˌbaʈenˈda 1	nɪmˌbaʈeˈja 1
5.	nengenae 1	dilimi 3	deleme 1	elimi 2
6.	neⁱyame 1	dilyame 3	kandelyame 1	epelyame 2/3
7.	nenge 1	dingi 3	kandenge 1	epenge 3
8.	nenge 1	dingi 3	kandenge 1	epenge 3
9.	neg 1	næb dig 3	kædeg 1	epɔg 3
10.	nenge 1	naba digi 3	kadege 1	epenge 3
11.	neⁱyamo 1	jilyamo 3	kandelyamo 1	epelyamo 2/3
12.	ja·ˈdʲᵘmⁱne 2	jɛnaˈbaⁱeya 4	mɔduˈabedegʷa 2	ja 1
13.	jaˈdʑi 2	niˈgan eˈⁱa 4	gwa 2	jemoˈde 4
14.				
15.	ˌmomeˈdɛʈɛ 3	ntˈβɛnɛʈɛ 4	ˌgomeˈdɛʈɛ 2	ˌjɛmˈdɛʈɛ 4
16.	nɨmˈda 4	nine 4	ˈnɔ̃ŋʷe 2/3	hamˈda 4
17.	nɪŋˈampʰ 5	ŋampʰ 5	neŋˈampʰ 3	auˈampʰ 5
18.	nimi 4	ˈnɛŋkwekwaŋɛni 6	kenenenge nhai 4	ˈkwaŋgepe 6
19.	ɢenɢen 6	ˈmunutu maɢiβe 7	uʈa 5	ŋɨma 7
20.	tʃɛntʃɛntʃuɓa 6	maʃuɓa 7	wudʃa 5	ŋɨma 7
21.	nʌmbɪdʒik 7	ma 8	dandiyⱼɛ 6	wanbʌɓⱼɪa 8
22.	nenamun 8	anʌŋ 9	nʌga day 4	nanayɛn 9
23.	ˈkʰawɛ̈ɣ̊ 9	ˈnan: kaˈɢokwɛ̈ɣ̊ 6	xɨˈtʰⁱtʷɛ̈ɣ̊ 7	ˈnⁱ ewɛ̈ɣ̊ 10
24.	ˈma ˈmbosʸɛᵗ 10	ˈma ɒʌˈnⁱⁱᵗ 10	ˈma ˈmbɪᵗ 8	ˈma pʰʌˈyɛᵗ 11

	louse	*one*	*two*	*his back*
1.	ˇlema 1	mʌndi 1	laɓu 1	moṣali 1
2.	ˇlema 1	mʌndi 1	laɓo 1	moṣaʎɛ 1
3.	ɽeˈma 1	waˈmɛn 1	ˈɽaman 1	muˈsɛtɛ / muˈtɡɛtɛ 1
4.	ˈɽema 1	waˈmɛn 1	ɽaˈman 1	mɔˈsoɽᵇ 1
5.	lema 1	wamena 1	lamana 1	musalingi 1
6.	lema 1	mendai 1	lapo 1	maita 1
7.	lema 1	medai 1	lapo 1	maita 1
8.	lema 1	mendai 1	lapo 1	maita 1
9.	ʌ̌ɲato 2	mede 1	læpɔ 1	met 1
10.	tilya 3	mendai 1	lapoma 1	maira 1
11.	oro 4	mendaki 1	lama 1	mata 1
12.	lɛˈma 1	ˈjɔ·ɣɔde 2	ˈjadayɪn 2	sɨˈɩyi / sɨˈlɨ 2
13.	neˈma 1	joɽoˈde 2	janˈdeɽimi 2	siɽiˈɓe 2
14.				ˈsiɽiˈodu 2
15.	iˈmʌɽʒi 1	aˈge 3	ˌhegeˈnaβemaˈɽɨ 3	sɪɽɪˈɓe 2
16.	jɪm 1	wapɪŋˈgeɸ 4	jɪˈmag ˈjɪŋgᵂʌ 4	maipʰ 3
17.	man 1	ˈwanɪŋkenəmbʌ 4	meˈhʌɸ 5	dʒʌl 4
18.	menam 1	gəgətɛnᵉ 5	kaɓek 6	
19.	uta 5	ŋajke 6	aɽawi 7	ˈlaɣi 5
20.	wututʰoma 5	ŋaykʰʌkʰ 6	aǐawin 7	ɓasoma 6
21.	yɪmwin 6	kʰundʌpam 7	kʰundamwin 8	ndʒambuk 7
22.	wagʌndit 7	mbɛn 8	yɪmbumbaʎi 9	maʎdogwa 8
23.	ˈnɛ̈mɨtʰ 1	řɨpʰatʰ 9	ˈxoʂɪɓ / xoǰiɓ 10	ˈmongɨtʰ 9
24.	ˈmat 1	ˈwonȇ 4	ˈŋɨnʌˈkʰɨn 11	mʌˈpʰɪni 10

	his shoulder	*his forehead*	*his thumb*	*his leg*
1.	ganowa 1	wonu 1	yo 1	ʔaˡuma 1
2.	ořate 2	onote 1	kʰinˢubat 2	kʰingotʰɛ 2
3.	ˡkʰenawa 1	wɛˡnaβa 1	ɾeˡman 3	ɔˡɾiŋkʰ 3
4.	ᵢkɛnaˡwaŋkᶜ 1	ᵢwɛnaˡβontᶜ 1	kinˡdoβa 2	oˡriŋge 3
5.	kenawange 1	wenopande 1	lemange 3	olemange 3
6.	ˡapangu 3	enomba 1	kingimange 3	paingi 4
7.	lapangu 3	enomba 1	mange 3	moka 5
8.	latuya 4	yonomba 1	mange 3	moko 5
9.	eyǒkǒdɛ 5	matɛn 2	omaŋ 3	mǒk 5
10.	laraia 4	langalu 3	mange 3	moko 5
11.	lange 3	enamba 1	mange 3	kimbu 6
12.	aˡsǿ·dᴶe 6	menaˡxa 4	ᵢɳᵻsᵻˡdᴶə 4	ᵢayɔjɔˡdu 7
13.	asieˡdʒe 6	mɛnaxaˡɾo̥ 4	nasaˡxo 4	heˡda / eˡda 7
14.	ᵢasiˡɛdʒɛ 6	mɛnˡaxa 4	ᵢnasexo 4	aˡɾədʒe 7
15.	aˡsi 6	miˡgwo 4	ᵢmejaheˡbe 5	heᵢdameˡsi 7
16.	çḁˡgotʰ 7	ˡmaigᵂʌtʰ 4	mamᵻnd 6	Φaˡletʰ 8
17.	sonˡdoŋ 8	ᵢnambeˡle 1	ˡmamᵻntʰ 6	kʰuʎ 9
18.				
19.	ˡɳkanaŋ 9	ˡmakᵻ 5	mianma 7	ɳkaᵐbaᵐgatᵒ 10
20.	ganaŋ 9	mbakʰ 5	kʰʌliba 8	ŋgambaŋ 10
21.	ˡgigigʌmba 10	nuŋˡgwigʌbʌk 6	gapagoda 9	banambʌk 11
22.	nʌmbunum 11	tᵻmbʌŋʌm 7	naŋgʌǐim 10	bumuŋ 12
23.	tᵻnimˡbʌgatʰ 11	nᵤmˡbikᵻt 8	mᵻma pʰᵢˡnabᵻtʰ 11	ˡwoˡřatʰ 13
24.	mʌˡaᵬʌᵢřam 12	mʌˡpʰani? 9	mʌˡsʸiman 12	mʌˡᵑgan 14

	his heart	*his bone*	*his blood*	*wing*
1.	sıyɛ̌ji 1	soɓwi 1	guguɓa 1/2	papagʌıa 1
2.	ɛnbʌıctʰ 1	olıtʰɛʔ 2	dʌıʌma 1	paɓʌytʃ̌idʌʔ 1
3.	saŋ'gaɾi / tɕaŋ'gaɾi 1	hɔŋ'gɔ 3	wɛ 3	ıpɛβə'ɓaŋkˤ 1
4.	Φaɾa'ɾiŋge 1	o'ɾiŋge 2	ta'joyo 4	ΦeΦa'yange 1
5.	lipe 1	olıŋi 2	wenge 3	ingi 2
6.	mona 2	kuli 4	taeyoko 4	yaka kingi 2
7.	mona 2	kuli 4	tayoko 4	pepa 1
8.	mona 2	kuli 4	tayoko 4	pepa 1
9.	mɔ̌n 2	kuli 4	teyɔ̌k 4	papa 1
10.	mona 2	kuli 4	taiyoko 4	pap 1
11.	mona 2	kuli 4	tanjama 4	papake 1
12.	ıtıbi'mage 1/3	jo'du 5	alˤayi 4	su'muxede 3
13.	modo'mage 3	jo'du 5	ge'ja 5	Φi 1
14.	ımodo'mage 3			
15.	mede'mage 3	jɛ'de 5	ga'ja 5	jauıthe'Φi 1
16.	mendemakˣ 3	jantʰ 5	haŋ 6	woβıtɕ 4
17.	ımende'maŋgʌ 3	le 6	haŋ'gaβe 2/5/6	aw'an 5
18.				
19.	Φorɔŋ 4	amΦu 7	ambara 7	kˤa'kˤamba 6
20.	yındampu 5	ampuwa 7	ambaıa 7	wanmʌkʰıkˤa 6
21.	guɓudǯik maŋga 3/6	ʔeǯımbʌk / dǯımpa 8	ʔʌndi 8	dɔŋgoɲa 7
22.	wuɓundambıŋ 5/6	daynım 9	yatʰ 9	nambonum 8
23.	'mařbıɤ̥̌ 7	tı'pıɤ̥̌ 10	kı'kʰupʰam 10	'bıřnatʰ 9
24.	mʌ'woŋgʌıɾ̊ǒ 8	mʌ'i 11	mʌ'ɓın 11	ıŋgořa mʌ's'e 10

	tail	his father	his mother	brother (older, of man)
1.	kombo 1	salυgε 1	ʔama 1	gauwa 1
2.	εr̆εʔ 2	aɓo 2	ama 1	yawngʌe 1
3.	εᶦtᶜeŋkᶜ 2	tᶜaiŋk 3	εnᶦdeŋk 2	jaŋᶦgoŋkᶜ 1
4.	ᶦrɪŋge 2	tai.ᶦaŋge 3	εnᶦdeŋge 2	jaŋᶦgonge 1
5.	etenge 2	taengenae 3	endengenae 2	
6.	yaka kenge 3	takange 3	endangi 2	yangonge 1
7.	etenge 2	takange 3	endangi 2	yangoge 1
8.	etenge 2	takange 3	endangi 2	wamba yangoge 1
9.	εteŋg 2	tʌkagε 3	endeng 2	keminig 2
10.	erenge 2	takange 3	endainge 2	kaiminiŋgi aiŋgi 2
11.	konali 4	takane 3	endangi 2	yangone 1
12.	jauɪtᶜu goᶦⲫɔ 5	aᶦba 2	maᶦma 1	hegiᶦagɔ 1/3
13.	bᵂuᶦⲫɔ 5	aᶦba 2	maᶦma 1	maᶦmõ 4
14.		aᶦba 2		
15.	jauɪtᶜɔbuᶦⲫe 5	ɪatᶜiᶦa 3	meᶦge 1	medeᶦhege 3
16.	hʊmbeᶦdʒaɪ 6	adʒa 3	mam 1	naᶦbetʰ 5
17.	dʒoɪ 6	baⲫ 2	ᶦamɪ 1	mam 4
18.				
19.	aɕi / taŋgu 7/8	wawa 4	anaga / anaɣa 3	uŋgᶦa 1
20.	asɪkʰ / laŋgum 7/8	wawa 4	anakʰa 3	wuŋgyak 1
21.	gunumwa 9	wɪdž̌ik 5	ama 1	oɓwa ayɪmbowa 6
22.	bip 10	abin 2	ŋay 4	kʌpɛn 7
23.	ᶦguⱤ̆ɓëntʰ 11	yiᶦɓemɪR̥ 2	mɪᶦmemɪtʰ 1	naᶦjëmɪR̥ 8
24.	mʌᶦŋgun 9	ŋʌᶦätᶜehɔ 6	ŋʌᶦʾamʌⱤo 1	ŋʌᶦʾaᶦ 9

	sister	*name*	*pig*	*cassowary*
1.	imaĭingeʔ 1		mɛna 1	ĭayma 1
2.			menaʔ 1	ʔaymʌ 1
3.	ˌpˤimaˈtɛŋk 1	pˡˈgɛŋk 1	jaˈwaʈe 2	kˣaˈwan 2
4.	pimaˈtɛŋge 1	ˌpˈije 2	jaˈwaʈe 2	kaˈwene 2
5.		genge 1	yaɒwale 2	kawaune 2
6.	kikingi 2	kenge 1	mena 1	ĭaima 1
7.	pimalenge 1	kenge 1	mena 1	ĭaima 1
8.	pimalenge 1	kenge 1	mena 1	ĭaima 1
9.	pimalɛgɛ 1	kɛŋg.l	mɛna 1	ĭem 1
10.	pimalenge aiŋgi 1	kenge 1	mɛna 1	ĭaima 1
11.	kakinyi 2	kingi 1	mena 1	ĭamya 1
12.	nɨmˈjai 3	aˈtɡaβede 3	jɛˈnx 3	ˈjawaga 3
13.	nɩmaˈli 3	mɛˈli 4	jɛˈne 3	doˈdza 4
14.			jɛˈne 3	
15.	nɩˈmɛ 3	nabamɩˈhe 4	jɛˈnx 3	ˈdowje 4
16.	meˈhentʰ 4	hʌmpʰ 5	han 4	dauˈaiʌ 4/5
17.	ˈapɨ 5	himpʰ 5	kʰantɢ 4	ˈwaiʌŋ 5
18.				
19.	ɢami 6	wuŋ 6	βɛrɩ 5	karim 6
20.	baĭusɩkɩsami 6		beĭe 5	kʰaĭim 6
21.	nambʌlayk 7		yay 3	gayɩma 6
22.	abakʰ 8		nʌmuĭan 6	awa 5
23.	ˈmɨndaˈĭemɨtʰ 9	ˈyuβatʰ 7	ˈpěgɨR̥ 7	ˈbɛ̈ndɨ̈goxʈʰ 7
24.	ɒʌˈnagʌⁿdom 10	mʌˈyě 4	ˈkˈɨp 8	ˈᵐbon 8

	wallaby	*flying fox*	*rat*	*frog*
1.	wasʌla 1	sɪnaβiya 1	andabi 1	godi 1
2.	amayndzoⱴok 2	sɪnawiɛ 1	maŋˈgiʈ̥ 2	mↄŋk 2
3.	kuˈʈi 3	ˌareŋˈgauŋk 2	maŋˈgiʈi 2	ˈmonge 2
4.	ˈaje 4	ˈkamje 3	mangiⱡi 2	monge 2
5.	kuliya 3	kamya 3	koka 3	monge 2
6.	mapuna 5	saima 4	koka / konai 3	monge 2
7.	mapuna 5	saima 4	koka 3	monge 2
8.	mapuna 5	simbunaiya 4	kↄne 3	mↄ̌gɛ 2
9.	sibi 6	kepya 3	yuwi 4	mongi 2
10.	saa 6	tindi 5	wui 4	mungi 2
11.	mapona 5	kamye 3	jɛdʑɪnaˈba 5	ˈsau 3
12.	kuˈgia 3	dɤˈgɤ 6	doˈχo 6	saˈu 3
13.	kʰuʈiˈla / xuʈiˈla 3	deˈge 6	doˈkʰwe 6	
14.				
15.	sɪˈβia 6	deˈge 6	ˈdaiu 6	ˈsau 3
16.	ʷuˈɾa 7	ˈgaunuʌ 2	ˌkʰeβiˈla 7	hambʷuˈmʌl 4
17.	wal 7	ˈwaimantʰ 7		baŋ 5
18.				
19.	ᵐbido 8	ˈjaŋgu 8	dɨˈdɨgasa 8	ˈɕamu 6
20.	bit 8	yaŋguŋa 8	dɪdigasa 8	samokʰ 6
21.	gwiandʌk 9	ayuŋgwaŋ 8	gundugway 9	magay 2
22.	wařkabwi 10	gʌmbwi 9	giga 3	kʰukʰʌlak / kʰʌlayŋ 7
23.	wiⱴɨˈgɛbɨⱴ̥ 10	ˈgɛbɪč/š 9	ˈmɛ̈ŋgɨⱴ̥ 2	kʰoˈlkʷatʰ 7
24.	pʌˈtʰǎ 8	tʰɨˈŋgɨn 10	kʰʌˈlwořa 10	pʌˈlkɛʰ 8

	snake	*taro*	*sugarcane*	*yam*
1.	boya 1	sawi 1	idaʔ 1	kawi 1
2.	maǐʋaysi 2	asdaɣ̌i 2	ˈhiɽa 1	jeˈβeɽa 2
3.	janˈdaɽ 3	mã 3	ˈjiɽa 1	iˈnaβo 3
4.	janˈdaiɽe 3	mã 3	ilya 1	inapo 3
5.	yandale 3	maa 3	lyaa 1	amu 4
6.	kanopate 4	maa 3	lyaa 1	amu 4
7.	konopate 4	maa 3	lyaa 1	amu 4
8.	kanopate 4	maa 3	lyaa 1	amu 4
9.	kænæpatrɔ̀ 4	mæ 3	lyæ 1	amu 4
10.	kanoparo 4	lipano 4	lya 1	amu 4
11.	kau 4	maa 3	lyɛɛ 1	εˈsi 5
12.	nakʰuˈma 5	nuˈbu 5	suˈɣa 2	dʐuˈa 6
13.	naxɵˈma 5	nəˈbɵ 5	siˈɽa 2	
14.				
15.	nakʰəˈma 5	nɣˈbɯ 5	suˈɽa 2	hεˈsi 5
16.	kas 6	kɨm 6	hamˈnaŋ 3	haˈwɨɬ 7
17.	çe̥ 7	mɨ 3	bɨʌ 4	ɸont̪ʰ 8
18.				
19.	majgasak 6		ŋamu 5	βɨŋ 9
20.	maygasakʰ 6		nyamu 5	waɣ̌ak 10
21.	ambun 8	gwinyaŋ 7	wɨ 6	
22.	wegʌn 9		mayŋi 7	
23.	nanˈdəmɨtʰ 10	ˈmukʰopʰat̪ʰ 8	mɨɣ̌ŋgɨt̪ʰ 8	ˈmaʃpatʰ 11
24.	ʌˈlkʰun 5	ˈmakʰa 3/8	ˈyim 9	ˈkʰεm 12

	banana	sweet potato	axe	net bag
1.	kʰaya 1	oĭiya 1	uʌʔ 1	nu 1
2.	hayaʔ 1	anyʌʔ 2		nᵊu 1
3.	ˈxaja 1	maˈbu / maˈβu 3	wɛ 1	nũ / nu 1
4.	kaja 1	ˈmaβu 3	wɛ 1	nũ 1
5.	kaeya 1	mapu 3	wau 1	winda nuu 1
6.	saya 1	mapu 3	wau 1	nuu 1
7.	saeya 1	mapu 3	waa 1	nuu yanga 1
8.	saya 1	kasepalya 4	waa 1	enda nuu 1
9.	se 1	ena 2	ua 1	nu 1
10.	sai 1	mapu 3	wya 1	mandi 2
11.	kyaya 1	kwai 5	wau tombyuwa 1	nyuu 1
12.	iˈdɨ 2	ˈxoli 5	tˤubˈjawa 1	joˈgu 3
13.	hɨˈdɨ / ɨˈdɨ 2	jaˈsi 6	juˈeswoboˈxa 1	joˈgu 3
14.				
15.	hɣˈdɯ 2	kˤwoˈi 5	juˈɐ 1	joˈgʷu 3
16.	hamˈlʌ 2	kuwai 5	ju 1	jauŋkwe 3
17.	ˈkʰaɲɨm 1	mantɕ 7	çu 1	ˈwaɲɨmpʰ 4
18.				
19.	ˈiçaŋ 4	ɕuɕuara 8	çikajma 2	majmbɛn 5
20.	nʃaŋ 4	sɨsɨpʌʃʌkʰ 8	mɨndimaŋ 3	maymban 5
21.	gay 1		mundum 3	wayl 6
22.	moyɛn 5		kunambwi 4	yawgutʰ 3
23.	ˈgɛ̈nɨgatʰ 6	ˈmaʃpatʰ 9	xoˈdaɣ̌č/ʃ 5	ˈyogɨtʰ 3
24.	ˈkʰai 1	ˈsʸonʌɲpʰaře 8	pʌˈʔam 6	kʰʌˈtuŋ 7

	house	earth	mountain	wind
1.	anda 1	yugʌŋgi 1	hadi 1	
2.	anda? 1	yu 1	adi 1	
3.	'anda 1	ipu'ɽi / iɸu'ɽi 2	man'daχ 2	p'ɔm'bua 1
4.	'anda 1	iβu'ɽi 2	'sa.u 3	ɸɔmbu'ai 1
5.	anda 1	ipuli 2	mandaka 2	pumbuwai 1
6.	anda 1	yuu 1	yuu sau 3	poo lelyame 1
7.	anda 1	yuu 1	sau 3	pyapo 1
8.	anda 1	yuu 1	sau 3	po 1
9.	ænd 1	yu 1	mænda 2	pɔ̌ 1
10.	anda 1	yu 1	manda 2	popo 1
11.	anda 1	yuu 1	yuu kyau 3	porambai ya 1
12.	ja'bɛ 2	mɛ'ga 3	mɛ'thɨ 2	sɔ'mõ 2
13.	ja'bɛ 2	mega'nɨ 3	ma'χɷ 2	sɩ'mõ 2
14.	ja'bɛ 2	mɛ'gaɲɭ 3		sɩ'mũ 2
15.	ja'bɛ 2	mɤ'mʁn 3	ja'dau.e 4	ɩ'ɩsɩdu'ana 3
16.	çam 3	'maŋgʌ 3	'maŋgʌ ɸɨtʰ 2	'handal 4
17.	çam 3	'menʌŋ 3	nʌ 'lilʌ 5	'handal 4
18.				
19.	mßot° 4	'maŋçika 4	ɽäm 6	weßegº 5
20.	mßotʰ 4	maʂikʰa 4	lam 6	wubilim 5
21.	yaw 2	ʔumwia 5	bunduŋ 7	waǐi 6
22.	nam 3	andi 5	nʌmbuk 8	
23.	'kʰunč/ş 5	bɨbɩɲ'čëɓɨtʰ 6	kɨmɩɲ'čëɓɨtʰ 9	'wiɓɛ̈ʁtʰ 5
24.	'tʰɨŋ 6	iⁿdoᵖ / iᵐbɨŋ 7	'ɽam / 'ɽam 6	kʰʌ'wɔ 7

	night	white	black	red
1.				
2.	iwɛteʔ 1	hakʰɛʔ 1	dumu 1	dadʌma 1
3.	wauˈgat 2	kʼɛˈwaŋkʼ 1	wamˈboŋkʼ 2	momoˈɣoŋkʼ / momoŋˈgoŋkʼ 2
4.	wauˈgwar̥ 2	keˈwange 1	wamˈbuŋkʼ 2	ˈɸoŋge 2
5.	wokate 2	kewange 1	wambuŋgi 2	momokoŋge 2
6.	kuka 3	kewa lenge 1	pumbuti 3	kone 2
7.	kukuma 3	kewa lenge 1	pubuti 3	popo 3
8.	kukuma 3	kewalapae 1	pumbuti 3	kalupae 3
9.	kuku 3	kække 1	pɞ̌bɛt 3	kætɛ pyæpe 3
10.	kukuma 3	kyolapae 1	pubuti 3	kate pyapae 3
11.	kukwa 3	kakepame 1	pupuri 3	kone 2
12.	uyˈmajethaɣa 4	ol̥oˈgu 2	taˈʁaxede 4	huˈje 4
13.	senoˈbi.a 5	tʰaˈɾa / ɕ̥aˈɾa 3	hiˈᵉe / iˈᵉe 5	gei.aˈxa 5
14.				gɛiaˈxa 5
15.	maˈgameˈdi.eβe 6	ɨgwai.aˈxæ 4	buˈdiβɯ 6	gɛˈaxaˌdene 5
16.	ˈɕ̥uʌ ˈwadia 7	aβɭe 5	ˈdʑɨdʑɨβaɾa 7	ˈpaɭe 6
17.	sɨmpʰ 8	ɕ̥untʰ 6	ˈɸɨrɨ 8	ˈaʎɨ 6
18.				
19.	uχwan 9	kɛʈja 7	wɔŋgɔm 9	ɸimea 7
20.	wukʰan 9	kʰʌʎiak 7	wɔŋgɔm 9	
21.	mimbugʌn 9/11	kʰandʌgaya 8	yɯmbiyaʔ 10	
22.	wutʰ 9	yařažigiŋ 9	wořgoʙidagɯn 11	
23.	yiˈbuŋkɨtʰ 10	ˈgaˈp̈ëmɨt 10	kæ̈ŋ̊ɨtʰhatʰ 12	
24.	ˈʔim 8/11	ʌˈyə̌ 11	ˈpʰɛᵖ 13	mʌˈnuᵖ 8

	green	*good*	*long*	*short*
1.				
2.	sɛdɛbinge 1			'mũne 1
3.	ˌkˣayaʈu·'aŋkˤ 2	kam'wen 1	ʈɔn'doŋk 1	mũ 1
4.	ˌkakaʈu'aŋkˤ 2	ke'aŋkˤ 2	ʈɔn'doŋkˤ 1	
5.	kakange 2	imoya 3	londonge 1	
6.	sakapae 2	epe 4	londe 1	muu 1
7.	sakapae 2	epe 4	londe 1	muu 1
8.	sakapae 2	keyange 2	londe 1	mu 1
9.	sækape 2	ɛp 4	lɔ̆ndɛ 1	muu 1
10.	sakapae 2	epe 4	ogonya 1	muu 1
11.	kyakapae 2	keyange 2	londe 1	tˤɛ'ɸɛ 2
12.	ˌxɔmɔ'xɔmɔ 3	gʷɔɸi'ge 5	mʌ'gi 2	tʰɛ'ɸɛ / tˤɛ̥'ɸɛ 2
13.	χomo'χomo 3	gʷopɛ'xe 5	maɨ'ʈ 2	
14.				
15.	'kˣame'kˣameˌxa 3	'arijeˌdene 6	me'ɾw 2	mo'xo 1/5
16.	gam'gʌm 3	'waiʌɾa 7	mɨ̵l 2	maɨɸ 1/2
17.	ˌkʰamɨŋ'kʰamɨŋ 3	aintɕ 8	mɨ̵'lʌ 2	u'ʎeɸ 2
18.				
19.	tɨrtɨŋ 4	anaɸuaʈi 9	papjgaɕa 3	paʈeka 3
20.	woŋotʰ 4		papʌgasa 3	
21.			kʰundapam 4	
22.			goŋgʌ'ʌkʰi 5	
23.	'nambɛ̈mɨn'dɛ̈ʀ̥pʰam 5	'xiɓa 10	'yukaʀ̥ʏ 6	koko'pen 4
24.		'ʎeɓaŋ 11	pʰʌ'sʏ̥ik 3	mʌ'kʰuɳ 5

	heavy	cold	warm, hot	old
1.				
2.				
3.	'kʰɛnda,βiɾɩm 1	hɩŋ'gʲaɾɛm 1	'hanɩβiɾɩm 1	wam'beŋkˤ 1
4.	kɛnda'βʊŋkˤ 1	'aβeβiɾim 2	'ane,βiɾim 1	wam'baŋkˤ 1
5.	kenda pilimi 1	apu pilimi 2	ani pilimi 1	wambange 1
6.	kenda pilyame 1	kupa pilyame 2	itata 2	wambetae 1
7.	kenda 1	kupu 2	itaita 2	wambaketae 1
8.	kenda 1	kupa 2	itaita 2	wambeketae 1
9.	kɛndate 1	yæp 2	itæta pipe 2	wabatæke 1
10.	keda 1	kupa 2	itaita 2	wabake 1
11.	kenda 1	kupwa pilyamo 2	isesa pilyamo 2	wambaɾae 1
12.	mulˤt'a·yede 2	sɔmɔ'xeʲede 3	hɔ'bɔxede 3	ma'duaβe 2
13.	ma'ɽaɾede 2	,haxe'daxede 3	ha'bexede 3	ma'duabexem 2
14.				
15.	mɛ'be 2	i'sihaβe 4	'habe'habe 3	ma'doeβe 2
16.	may'wali 2	'gɨdzeɾa 5	'Φʌβeɾa 4	Iɩtʰ 3
17.	'maɾʌ gʌΦ 2	'jɩgʌnbʌ 6	'Φembʌŋ 4	'nʌʌndebʌ 2
18.				
19.	'gegɾiwa 3	a'ɾaɾewa 7	kuguɾe 5	janɕikᵒ 4
20.	ŋgɨkʰYiiba 3	aluwak 7	maŋgʌgat 5	
21.	mikʰyamba 4	iea / yɩmba 7/8	yambaŋa 6	
22.	tʌŋgɛdʌkʰi 5	taʎʌkʰandʌgʌn 9	wuɓikʰandʌgʌn 7	madnyi 5
23.	koʎigiwɛtʰ 6	gɛnɨŋgɨtʰewtʰ 10	kɨkʰaɾgɨtˤtʰ 5	'yatɨkɨtʰ 4
24.	'tʰoɓʌɩsʲi 7	'ʎam 11	'tʰom 8	'wa nʌɩmɨn 6

	new	many	what?	who?
1.				
2.				
3.	wɛˈnɛŋkʼ 1	kʼuβɛɽ̥ 1	biˈaɽe 1	ˈnɩgˈhaina / nikajne 1
4.	wɛˈnɛŋkʼ 1	ˈkembʷe 1	ˈmen ˈpiɽim 2	nɩ ˈkaina 1
5.	wenenge 1	kupale 1	bangenaipe 3	kaina 1
6.	enenge 1	balo silʸamo 1	akisi 4	apipi 2
7.	enenge 1	longo 2	akiʔ 4	apiʔ 2
8.	enenge 1	malu 3	aki 4	api 2
9.	ɛnɛŋ 1	lɔ̆ŋɔ̌ 2	anung 5	æpi 2
10.	enege 1	longo 2	aki 4	api 2
11.	enenge 1	malu 3	aki 4	api 2
12.	ˈja·n 2	maˈbɤdɛnej 4	ajˈbaɣem 3	ˈnanɔxɔm 1
13.	xoˈmo 3	mɔdemaˈbɤ 4	ɹaibamaˈdʒɩmɤ̃ 3	ˈainoxɔm 1
14.				
15.	mætʼeβe 4	maβˈkwɔdene 4	ixajˈβɛm 3	naˌβajneˈβam 1
16.	gʌmˈgʌmʌ 3	mʉŋkᵉmʉŋge menˈda 5	ˈaga ma·u 6	ˈgolobaχ 3
17.	gʉˈsʌn 5	ˈliɾu 6	nan neˈhʌn 7	ban 4
18.				
19.	aɲigǝ 6	ŋgaɕakamenǝŋ 7	gatɛwej 8	ˈnanʉ 5
20.				
21.				
22.	kʰandumakʰi 7	mundak 8	tʰaˈmɛ̈gʉtʰ / ɐʊnji 9	ˈpɤ̈ɛ̈gɛᶜ̥ 6
23.	nʉbˈʎitʰ 8	ˈbɛ̈kʉm 9	ˈsʸiman 10	ˈaman 7
24.	ᶦᵑgom 3	ˈtʰoᵖ 10		

	wet	*full*	*not*	*three*
1.				sebo 1
2.				tebo? 1
3.	ɔɾeβaɾem 1	tˤumˈbaɾam 1	naˈβiɾɯm 1	tˤɛβoˈman 1
4.	iˌβeˈβiɾɯm 1	thumˈbaɾam 1	ˈnaˈβiɾim 1	ˈtʰephoˈmane 1
5.	tombeleme 2	tumbaileme 1	na (nenge) nae 1	temanae 1
6.	tombe lelyamo 2	tumbilyamo 1	nae 1	tepo 1
7.	tombe 2	tubatae 1	daa 1	tepo 1
8.	tombe 2	tumbilyamo 1	daa 1	tema 1
9.	tŏmbɛ læpe 2	tumbæte 1	dæ 1	tɛpɔ̌ ɨ
10.	tobelapae 2	tubou / tubas 1	daana 1	tepo 1
11.	tombe letamo 2	simbualyamo 2	verb + na + ending 1	tema 1
12.	ˈgɯˈdɤnʌ 3	ˈwɔʀɛˌbɛ 2	kˣaˈwɔʀɛʁ 2	pˤigaˈnabaβɯm 2
13.	tʰaˌɾaxaˈde / ɾaɾaxeˈde 4	weˈɾ̥ɛ 2	ˈxaweɾe 2	ˈjandeɾim ɸiˈlˤia 3
14.				
15.	ˈaseˈmɔyɯ̥ 5	aseˈyo ˈɾeβeˌdene 2	ˈxa:ɾeβeˌdene 2	hɨxɨˈɾaɾɨβɨ 4
16.	ˈgogoɾ̥a 6		aun wuˈhʌɾ̥la 3	mʌsˈeˈmʌndoŋ 5
17.	is 7	ˈandʒemaŋ ˈ̥çauumpʰ 3	-aŋ- infix 4	meˈhau neˈgaŋ 5
18.				
19.	ᵐbapawa 8	ˈmemeɾeˈsewa 4	aβa memeɾeˈsewa 5	aɾidam 6
20.				alilaŋgwam 6
21.				gumayŋ 7
22.				yʌmbˈⱡendubat 8
23.	buˈpʰetɨ̂tʰ 9	pruˈkiˈɛ̂tʰ 5		xoɣˈbiX̥pʰatʰ 9
24.	ˈmoɡʌˌʀ̃oŋ 6	ˈpʰoɡʌˌsʸɛtʰ 6		ˈŋɨnʌˌwɔ̃ 10

	four	*no*	*he says*	*he hears*
1.	tumɛda 1	nabɪt 1	ˈpirɛn 1	ˈtarɛ₁βɪrɪm 1
2.	tuɡumʌdʌ 1	ˈwairɛn 2	ˈpirim 1	jʷa 2
3.	ˌkiɣimuˈnɛn 1/2	wai 2	ləme 2	wilimi 3
4.	ˈkʰiruˈmena 1/2	wai 2	lelyamo 2	silyamo 4
5.	kipakita 2	daa 3	lelyamo 2	siŋgi 4
6.	kitumende 1/2	daa 3	leŋge 2	siŋgi 4
7.	kitumende 1/2	daa 3	ɔpa lelyamɔ̌ 2	siŋgi 4
8.	kitama 1/2	dæ 3	leɡe 2	siŋgi 4
9.	kitɔ̌mɛnd 1/2	daaluma 3	letamo 2	siŋgi 4
10.	ketomende 1/2	daa 3	qˤaˈɸam 3	silyamo 4
11.	kisima 1/2	ˈwamo 2	ɸa 3	ˈnatˤeˈβeje 5
12.	ˌinabaˈmabem 3	wamỹ 2		jeˈram 6
13.	aɡeiˈɲe 4			
14.				
15.	nesˈkʷe 5	ewˈhoo 2	ɸa 3	gʷomˈdere 7
16.	ˈmʷoihaq mʌs / ˈmʷoihaq mʌs 6	ˈwʌhʌ ɾ̥̓ˈla 2	ˈmane ˈjademdaχ 4	ˈnɔŋu menˈda 8
17.	meˈhau meˈhau 6	ˈwasʌ 2	haŋˈlampʰ 5	ˈaβdi neŋˈlampʰ 8
18.				
19.	ˈaŋgadaɡjaj 7	ˈmijak 4	ⁿgetewej 6	beˈjale 9
20.	aŋgʌdasɪm 7	kʰay 5		
21.	gumayŋ 2	ʔawunda 6		biyanandɪtʰ 10
22.	malʌmalɔm 8	gayakʰ 5		waˈnuk ʷɛ̈χ̥ 11
23.	ˈxosɓiˈɡoʂɪp 9	nˈɪgaⁱ / nˈɪɡe 5	kɪˈbɪwɛ̈χ 7	ˈma ˈprasɤɛt 12
24.	ˈɓɛⁿdoᵏ 10	ˈwaɾan 2	ˈma ˈwosɤɛt 8	

	he dies	*it burns*	*he hits*	*he laughs*
1.				
2.				
3.	ꟾwɛdʒe ꟾmaɾoɣe ꟾmaɾam 1	ꟾiʒatˤ ꟾɛɾɛm 1	ꟾpˤɛɾɛm 1	ꟾŋgiɛɾɛm 1
4.	ma:ɾam 1	iꟾna:ɾam 1	ꟾΦa 1	ꟾŋgia 1
5.	meleme 1	isate teleme 1	neleme 2	gii yelene 1
6.	kumilyamo 1/2	telyamo 1	pilyamo 3	gii kaelyamo 1
7.	kuoningi 2	doko tenge 1	pingi 3	gii kaenge 1
8.	kumingi 2	tenge 1	ping 3	giingi 1
9.	kumi(n)g 2	ɔ̃ŋɔ̀ te(n)g 1	pi(n)g 3	gi ke(n)g 1
10.	kumigi 2	ita tege 1	pigi 3	gii kaego 1
11.	kumulyamo 1/2	isare telyamo 1	pilyamo 3	gilyamo 1
12.	ꟾmɔwe 3	ꟾnabɣ haꟾwexebe 2	qχeꟾdej 4	iꟾxamoʌ 1
13.	moꟾwe 3	ꟾnɛde 3	naɟxaɾeꟾxɯ 5	ixaꟾmoaꟾde 1
14.				
15.	mɔꟾbe / ꟾmɔbeɟdene 3	ꟾnɛba ꟾdene 3	neꟾhaɾeɾeɟɾeɾe 5	iꟾxamoedeɟɾere 1
16.	ꟾwaɾa menꟾda 4	ꟾjinɨŋkˀemenꟾda 4	Φaꟾemenda 6	jiꟾmomᵊnda 2
17.	ꟾumampʰ 5	ꟾmɯʎaŋgampʰ 5	Φaɣꟾampʰ 6	meꟾhʌl gampʰ 3
18.				
19.	sɨꟾŋginma 6	mɨne wuma 6	ꟾpˤajwa 7	ꟾҫewa 4
20.				
21.				
22.				
23.	ꟾnɔgwẽR̈ 7	puꟾnewẽtʰ 7	ꟾtʰatwẽR̈ 8	niŋꟾgit wẽR̈ 1
24.	ꟾma ꟾkrɛ 8	ꟾaŋ mɯꟾⁿjoᵗ 8	ꟾma ꟾ?ᵗ 9	ꟾma ꟾkrɛʌ ꟾsʸɛᵗ 5

	I	*thou*	*he*	*we two (excl.)*	*you two*
1.	lamba 1	nimba 1	ogo 1	naɣimba 1	labo 1
2.	namba 1	nɪm'baɽe 1	maɽayaɽ 2	'naɽɪm‚baɽe 1	'naɽɪm‚baɽe 2
3.	nam'baɽona 1	nam'baɽa 1	ⁱᵐbaɽa 2	pʰiˡɽaga 2	'naɽɪm'baɽa 2
4.	ɲim'baɽa 1	nimbala 1	bala 2	nalimbala 1	nilimbala 2
5.	namba 1	emba 1	baa 2	nalimba 1	nyakamba 3
6.	namba 1	imba 1	baa 2	nalimba 1	nyakamba 3
7.	namba 1	emba 1	baa 2	naⁱmba 1	nyakamba 3
8.	namba 1	ibo 1	bæ 2	neb 1	nyakæb 3
9.	næb 1	eba 1	baa 2	naliba 1	nyakaba 3
10.	naba 1	emba 1	baa 2	nambwa 1	nakamba 3
11.	namba 1			nant'gagim 3	'ɣena‚baɣim 4
12.	'nige 2	'naga 2	‚jeme'naba 3	‚nanegaɽⁱ'mi 3	ɲigaɽⁱ'mi 2
13.	na'ga 2	na'ga 2	je'de 4		
14.					
15.	negai'd+x 2	naga'd+x 2	iⁱ'na: 5	iⁱ'naβa‚dem 4	'handogaβ 'mʌs 5
16.	nɨnˡ 2	naŋ 2/3	au'naŋ 6	ji'dʌm 5	ⁱkʰaie 6
17.	jantʰ 3	ne 4	ⁱnuβe 7	hol 6	
18.					
19.	ⁿdu 4	ŋunu 5	'qat+k 8	amba ara'wɪn 7	'pa·rawɪn 7
20.	ɔtn 2	ndɪn 3	wɨnu 9	ambalawim 7	biyɛdawim 8
21.	niɲ 2	nan 3	dugugwɪ 10	kʰundamwin 8	
22.			nakʰ 11		
23.	na 1	ni 4	ɣ̈ɛ̈ʀ̥ 12	nɛ̃ 9	'niɓ+n 9
24.	ⁱᵑgu̯ 2	ɪ̃u̯ 5	'ma 13	'aᵑgoⁱan 10	'uᵑgoⁱan 10

#	*they two*	*we (pl. excl.)*	*you (plural)*	*they (plural)*
1.		nanima? 1	ya̧amba 1	þidowa 1
2.	niɛmbʌ 1	ˈnanimbeʈe 1	na·mˈbaʈe 2	maˈʈaβenˌdayedeˌtat 2
3.	ˈʈaman 2	ˈoʈade ˈɸiʈemin 2	ˈŋa:mbaʈa ˈɸiʈemin 2	ˈŋa:mbaʈa ɸiˈom 3
4.	ˈŋa:mˈbaʈa 1	nanimbala 1	nyonombu 2	ombu 4
5.	nyonolapu 3	naima 1	nyakama 3	nyakama 5
6.	nyakamba 4	naima 1	nyakama 3	dokaita 6
7.		naimba 1	nyakama 3	dutupa 7
8.	dolapo 3	nem 1	nyakæm 3	utup 7
9.	ɣlæp 3	naima 1	eba 4	nyalama 8
10.	nyalaba 3	namwa 1	nakama 3	nakama 8
11.	nakamba 4	nantˈga jaˈmayin ˈduenə 1	piˈdja 5	jaˈnababi 9
12.	jaˈnabayim 5	naneˈga 1	piˈga / pigˈya 5	jɛmonaˈba 9
13.	ˌjiandeʈiˈmi 5			
14.				
15.		ˈaβi 3		
16.	ˈkʰale 6	ˈanɨŋ 4		
17.		hon 5	ˈkʰale 6	piŋ 10
18.				ˈkʰale 11
19.	ˈβaʈa ˈaʈawʌn 7	amˈba ofopo 6	ˈβaʈa ˈnajkɨk 7	amˈba Q̧Q̧po 12
20.	angʌ̃ʌm bʌlanʃu aˈlawin 7	nyɛ 7	angu̧ʌn bʌlanʃu wopok 8	bʌlanʃu aˈ̧idam 13
21.	kʰumayŋ 8	kʰumayŋ 8		
22.	yibæ 9	yibæ 9		
23.	ˈʈɛ̈p 8	ˈnɛm 1	ˈnikɛ̈m 9	ře̤m 14
24.	ˈⁿda ˈnin 9	ˈ⁀a 10	ˈnu̧ 10	ˈⁿda̧ 15

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