

APPENDIX
Rgyalthang Tibetan Wordlist

1. 'belly (exterior)'	ʔǎpō	2. 'blood'	tçhà
3. 'bone'	rípā	4. 'ear'	nātšǎ
5. 'egg'	gúa	6. 'eye'	ɲi
7. 'fat/grease'	tçhǎ	8. 'foot'	kāmā
9. 'guts'	tçēlè	10. 'hair (head)'	tçā
11. 'hair (body)'	pǎ	12. 'arm'	lǎkā
13. 'hand'	lǎwā	14. 'head'	ngūə
15. 'heart'	ɲi	16. 'horn'	rúa
17. 'liver'	tçhimbā	18. 'mouth'	khā
19. 'neck'	tçǎpà	20. 'nose'	ɲā
21. 'skin'	pǎrè	22. 'spit'	lǎnà
23. 'tail'	dzǎwàŋ	24. 'tongue'	tçǎ
25. 'tooth'	sūə	26. 'wing'	dǎbà
27. 'nail'	çimǎ	28. 'claw'	tshǎ
29. 'finger/toe'	ndzi	30. 'palm'	lǎthi
31. 'penis'	dzǎ	32. 'vagina'	zǎŋ
33. 'breast/ (breast) milk'	nǎipò	34. 'brain'	rípā
'breast'; nǎi 'milk'			
35. 'navel'	tūa	36. 'shit'	tçāwā
37. 'piss'	dzǎŋ	38. 'sweat'	ɲūtšhǎ
39. 'snot'	nà	40. 'vomit'	tçǎçǎ
41. 'marrow'	kuǎrè	42. 'breath/life'	sù
43. 'person/human being'	nǎ	44. 'thou'	tçhý
45. 'I'	ɲǎ	46. 'child'	çi
47. 'son'	pǎshā	48. 'grandchild (nephew)'	tshǎ
49. 'son-in-law'	pǎsǎ	50. 'name'	ɲǎŋ
51. 'peas/ beans'	sēŋwāŋ	52. 'poison (antifood)'	tǎ
53. 'mushroom/ fungus'	šǎŋ	54. 'liquor'	tçhǎŋ
55. 'plantain/ banana'	xiāng jiāo	56. 'medicine/ juice'	mǎŋ
57. 'rice'	nguī	58. 'meat/animal'	šā
59. 'bird'	çyi	60. 'dog'	tshǎ
61. 'fish'	ɲǎ	62. 'louse'	çi
63. 'cow'	pǎ	64. 'snake'	zý
65. 'frog'	bǎwā	66. 'insect, bug'	nbǎ

67. 'bee'	măndō	68. 'monkey'	ʔăţçh̄y
69. 'pig'	phà	70. 'otter'	sāŋ
71. 'horse'	tā	72. 'ant'	tōmā
73. 'bear'	tōŋ	74. 'leech'	ndā
75. 'ashes'	th̄ia	76. 'cloud'	çīŋ
77. 'earth'	sā	78. 'flower'	m̄indù
79. 'fruit'	çyithù	80. 'grass'	tsūa
81. 'leaf'	ʔălūə	82. 'bark'	ş̄iŋpē
83. 'moon'	dăwā	84. 'mountain'	ră
85. 'rain'	tşhăwā	86. 'river'	tşhō
87. 'valley'	rŭŋ	88. 'road'	lăŋ
89. 'root'	tsā	90. 'salt'	tshā
91. 'sky'	nāŋ	92. 'smoke'	t̄iwā
93. 'star'	kuŭwāŋ	94. 'stick'	jūpā
95. 'stone'	ndŭə	96. 'sun/day'	n̄iwāŋ
97. 'tree'	ş̄iŋphūŋ	98. 'wood'	ş̄iŋ
99. 'water'	tşhō	100. 'wind'	lōŋ
101. 'branch'	jěnlà	102. 'silver'	ŋēi
103. 'bamboo'	n̄iwāŋ	104. 'shade/shadow'	tş̄iŋnà
105. 'thorn'	tshăwāŋ	106. 'night'	tsēn
107. 'iron'	tşà	108. 'field'	ş̄iŋ
109. 'arrow'	ndā	110. 'needle'	khò
111. 'house'	tçhūŋ	112. 'bow'	dā
113. 'boat'	wă	114. 'mortar'	tēin
115. 'village'	j̄itsūə	116. 'leftside'	jōlà
117. 'rightside'	dōla	121. 'far' (v.)	tçāŋr̄iŋ
122. 'near' (v.)	thàthāŋ	123. 'year'	lūə
124. 'twenty/score'	n̄iş̄ə	125. 'one'	tç̄i
126. 'seven'	dēn	127. 'ten'	tşhō
128. 'hundred'	dzā	129. 'two'	nōi
130. 'three'	sūŋ	131. 'four'	z̄ă
132. 'five'	ŋā	133. 'six'	tş̄ô
134. 'nine'	gō	135. '(be) many' (v.)	mŭ
136. 'be born'	tçō	137. 'sleep/lie down'	jōu
138. 'weep'	ŋă	139. 'laugh'	ngă
140. 'die'	ş̄ə	141. 'awaken'	sè
142. 'cough'	li	143. 'stand'	lăŋ
144. 'sit'	ndô	145. 'fall (from a height)'	sā

146. 'climb, ascend'	ʔuǐ nguǎə	147. 'descend'	ʂuǐ nguǎə
148. 'fly'	điŋ	149. 'hide'	bǎ
150. 'run/flee'	ɕy	151. 'emerge'	dūi
152. 'fear'	tɕà	153. 'know'	ɕi
154. 'ashamed'	khī	155. 'forget'	dzut
156. 'dream'	ni	157. 'see'	thōŋ
158. 'smell'	ŋāŋ	159. 'thin'	ʂɛgāŋ
160. old 'old (person)'; jībā 'old (thing)'	gēbà	161. 'alive'	l̄y
162. 'ill'	nǎ	163. 'fat'	tɕābà
164. 'itchy'	ɕihò	165. 'full'	kǎŋ
166. 'long'	r̄iŋ	167. 'tall'	gāŋr̄iŋ
168. 'sweet'	ŋu	169. 'cold'	tɕhā
170. 'bitter'	khǎ	171. 'sour'	tɕō
172. 'red'	mūmū	173. 'heavy'	dz̄i
174. 'warm'	tʂǔə	175. 'round'	gūgū
176. 'ripe/well-cooked'	m̄i	177. 'soft (to touch)'	ni
178. 'white'	kuūkuū	179. 'black'	nā
180. 'thick'	thōbà	181. 'new'	sūwā
182. 'sharp'	nām̄ə	183. 'lightweight'	ǰǎŋ
184. 'eat'	tʂhǎ	185. 'drink'	thǎŋ
186. 'give'	s̄iŋ	187. 'tie'	p̄iao
188. 'steal'	k̄ə	189. 'lick'	ɕǔ
190. 'bite'	tʂā	191. 'scratch/scrape'	nguŋ
192. 'cook'	zǔə	193. 'boil'	tsūə (tr.); khūi
194. 'grind'	tà	195. 'wash'	tɕhə
196. 'dig'	gua	197. 'let go; set free; loosen'	ʂū
198. 'extinguish'	sē	199. 'blow'	pū
200. 'buy'	ŋȳə	201. 'sew'	dzūi
202. 'kill'	s̄ə	203. 'weave'	tà
204. 'rub'	tēi	205. 'squeeze'	tʂi
206. 'shoot'	dzô	207. 'kick'	dōth̄ə l̄ə
208. 'sell'	tsōŋ	209. 'put, place'	z̄ā
210. 'burn'	tɕh̄i		