

A. Bodyparts (N_{bp})

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|-----|-------------------|---|
| 1. | *belly (exterior) | STC *pu•k (358) [see above
1.141(b)] |
| 2. | *blood | STC *s-hwiy (222) |
| 3. | *bone | STC *rus (6) |
| 4. | *ear/hear | STC *g-na (453) |
| 5. | *egg | STC *twiy (168) |
| 6. | *eye | STC *mik * *myak (402) |
| 7. | *fat/grease | STC *ryak (204), *tsil (pp. 16,
168, 173), *sa•w (272) |
| 8. | *foot | STC *kriy (38) |
| 9. | *guts | STC *pik (35) [see above
1.141(b)] |
| 10. | *hair (head) | STC *s-kra (115); *ney (292);
*tsam (73) |
| 11. | *hair (body)† | STC *mul (2), *tsam (73) |
| 12. | *hand/arm | STC *lak (86) |
| 13. | *head | STC *m-gaw * *s-gaw (490), *d-bu
(p. 117) |
| 14. | *heart | STC *s-niŋ (367) |
| 15. | *horn | STC *kruw (37), *run (85) |
| 16. | *liver | STC *m-sin (234) |

*words which also appear on the Swadesh 200-word list are asterisked.

**words which further differentiate a single item on the Swadesh 200-word list.

†corresponds to Swadesh's 'feather.'

30. vagina or breast/milk STC *nuw (419)
31. brain STC *nuk (483)
32. navel STC *la·y, *s-tay (299)
33. shit STC *kliy (125), *n(y)ik (235),
*s-baη (p. 21), *r-kyak *
*s-kyak (pp. 26, 146), *e·k
(pp. 26, 146)
34. piss STC *ts(y)i * *ziy (77)
35. sweat PLB *?krwiy₂
36. snot STC *s-nap (102)
37. vomit PLB *Npat (TSR 38), STC *on (343)
38. marrow STC *kliη (126)
39. breath/life STC *sak (485); TSR *C-sak (123)
- B. Pronouns/kinship terms/nouns referring to humans (N_{hum})**
40. *person/human being STC *r-mi(y) (pp. 107, 119, 158)
41. *thou STC *na(η) (407)
42. *I STC *ηa (406) * *ηay (285)
43. *child/son STC *za * *tsa (59)
44. grandchild (nephew) STC *b-liy (448)
45. son-in-law STC *ma·k (324), TSR *z-ma·k (153)
46. *name STC *r-miη (83)
- C. Foodstuffs (N_{food})**
47. peas, beans STC *be (253), TSR *s-nok (140)
48. poison [antifood] STC *duk * *tuk (472)
49. mushroom / fungus STC *g-muw (455) * (JAM *s-muw)
50. liquor STC *yu(w) (94)

51. plantain/banana STC *s-ŋak (477)
 51a. medicine / juice STC *tsiy (65)
 51b. rice (in fields) STC *b-ras (pp. 17, 123)
 51c. rice (cooked) PLB *haŋ₂ (Bradley 1975a,
 #281b)

D. Animal names or animal products (N_{anim})

52. meat/*animal STC *sya (181)
 53. *bird STC *bya (177), TSR *s-ŋak (141)
 54. *dog STC *kwiy (159)
 55. *fish STC *ŋya (189)
 56. *louse STC *s-rik (439), *sar *śar
 (pp. 15, 53, 84, 147, 172,
 189)
 57. *snake STC *b-ru•l (447)
 58. frog STC *s-bal (15, 21, 107)
 59. insect, bug, vermin STC *buw (27)
 60. bee PLB *bya₂; STC *kwa•y (157),
 *was (17), *taŋ (494) [cf.
 BIRD #53]
 61. dove STC *m-kruw (118), *kuy
 'pigeon' (495)
 62. monkey STC *mruk (pp. 43, 112), *woy
 (314); PLB *m-yuk (JAM
 1973e)
 63. pig STC *pwak (43); PLB *wak (TSR
 168)

64. fowl	STC *k-rak (pp. 88, 107, 187-9)
65. otter	STC *s-ram (438)
66. horse	STC *s-raŋ *m-raŋ (145)
67. ant	STC *rwak (199)
68. bear	STC *d-wam (461)
68a. leech	STC *rpat
68b. water leech	STC *m-li·t
69. rat/rodent	TSR *k-r-wak (188); STC *bwiy (173) 'bamboo rat,' STC *b-yuw (93) 'rat, rabbit'

E. Natural objects or phenomena; the inanimate landscape;
vegetable and mineral kingdoms (N_{nat})

70. *ashes	STC *pla (137)
71. *cloud	PLB *C-tim ₁ (Bradley 1975a, #320-2)
72. *earth	STC *r-ka (97), *mliy (152)
73. *fire	STC *bar *par (220), *mey (290)
74. *flower	STC *ba·r (1)
75. *fruit	STC *sey (57)
76. *grass	STC *mrak (149)
77. *leaf	STC *la (486), *lap (321), *pak (40)
78. *moon	STC *s-la *g-la (144)
79. *mountain	PLB *kaŋ ₁ (Bradley 1975a, #312)
80. *rain	STC *r-wa (443)

102. field
- 102a. swidden PLB *hya₁ (Bradley 1975a, #414)
- 102b. irrigated paddy field PLB *ʔdan₃; *C-mi₁ (Bradley 1975a, #415)
- F. Artifacts and social organization (N_{art})**
103. arrow STC *m-da (pp. 96, 111-112, 118), *b-la (449)
104. needle STC *kap (52); PLB *k-rap (TSR 191)
105. house STC *kim *kyim *kyum (53)
106. bow STC *d-liy (463)
107. boat STC *m-liy (474)
108. mortar STC *tsum (75)
109. village STC *r-wa *g-wa (444), TSR *kak (22)
- G. Spatial/directional (N_{spat})**
110. *leftside STC *bay (47)
111. *rightside STC *g-ya *g-ra (98)
112. *far (v.) STC *dzya•l (229), *wiy₂ (PLB)
113. *near (v.) STC *ney (291)
114. *year STC *nin (368)
- H. Numerals and quantifiers (N_{num})**
115. twenty/score STC *(m)-kul (397)
116. *one STC *it (pp. 94, 162), *kat (p. 94). *t(y)ik * (g-)tyik (pp. 84, 94, 169, 189)

117. seven STC *s-nis (5) [cf. TWO #120]
 118. ten STC *gip (16)
 119. hundred STC *r-gya (164)
 120. *two STC *g-nis (4)
 121. *three STC *g-sum (409)
 122. *four STC *b-liy (410)
 123. *five STC *l-ŋa *b-ŋa (78)
 124. six STC *d-ruk (411); PLB *C-krok (TSR 35)
 125. eight STC *b-r-gyat (163)
 126. nine STC *d-kuw (13)
 127. (be) many (v.) STC *mra (148)

I. Verbs of utterance, body position or function (V_{body})

128. be born STC *bran (135), *krun (382)
 129. *sleep/lie down STC *ip (114), *mwiy (196),
 *n(y)it (236)
 130. weep STC *krap (116), *ŋuw (79)
 131. *laugh STC *m-nwi(y) (191), *rya-t
 (202)
 132. *die STC *siy (232)
 133. awaken STC *m-sow (295); PLB *nuw₂ *
 *s-nuw₂
 134. cough STC *su(w) (423)
 135. *stand STC *g-ryap (246)
 136. *sit STC *tu·ŋ (361)

J. Verbs of motion (V_{mot})

137. *fall (from a
 height) STC *kla (123)

138. climb, ascend STC *l-tak (pp. 52, 110, 123),
 *syar 'rise' (n. 90, p. 28)
139. descend STC *yu(w) (n. 289, p. 101);
 *?-yuk [above 1.121(5E)];
 *zak (TSR 121)
140. fly STC *pur * *pir (398), *pyam
 (n. 93, p. 29; n. 171, p. 51),
 *pyaw 'fly, swim, float' (176)
141. hide STC *p(w)ak (46); PLB *wak *
 *?-wak (TSR 178)
142. run/flee STC *plon (140)
143. emerge STC *twak (p. 17), *pro (248)
- K. Verbs of emotion, cognition, perception (V_{psych})**
144. *fear/frighten STC *grok * *krok (473), *kri(y)
 (416), *b-ray (450)
145. *know STC *m-kyen (223), *syey (182)
146. ashamed STC *kyen (162), *s-rak (431),
 *g-yak (452)
147. forget STC *b-la·p (335)
148. dream STC *man (82); PLB *s-mak * *s-man (TSR 144)
149. *see STC *mran (149)
150. *smell STC *m-nam (464)
- L. Stative verbs with human patients (V_{hum stat})**
151. *thin STC *ba (25)
152. *old STC *r-ga (445)
153. alive STC *krun (382), *s-rin *
 *s-ran (404)

*ri•t (371), *tsywar (240),
*kut (383), *tsyat (185),
*tuk (387); TSR *Ntök *
*?tök (101), *?twap *
*C-dwap (69)