

## A2. Austronesian Basic Vocabulary Database Wordlist (filtered)

1.	<b>hand</b>	36.	to spit	71.	to stab, pierce	106.	<b>snake</b>	141.	<b>wet</b>	176.	below
2.	<b>left</b>	37.	<b>to eat</b>	72.	to hit	107.	worm	142.	<b>heavy</b>	177.	this
3.	<b>right</b>	38.	to chew	73.	to steal	108.	louse	143.	<b>fire</b>	178.	that
4.	leg/foot	39.	to cook	74.	<b>to kill</b>	109.	mosquito	144.	to burn	179.	near
5.	to walk	40.	<b>to drink</b>	75.	<b>to die, be dead</b>	110.	spider	145.	smoke	180.	far
6.	<b>road/path</b>	41.	to bite	76.	to live, be alive	111.	<b>fish</b>	146.	ash	181.	<b>where?</b>
7.	to come	42.	to suck	77.	to scratch	112.	rotten	147.	black	182.	I
8.	to turn	43.	<b>Ear</b>	78.	to cut, hack	113.	branch	148.	white	183.	thou
9.	to swim	44.	<b>to hear</b>	79.	stick/wood	114.	<b>leaf</b>	149.	red	184.	he/she
10.	Dirty	45.	<b>Eye</b>	80.	to split	115.	<b>root</b>	150.	yellow	185.	we
11.	dust	46.	to see	81.	sharp	116.	<b>flower</b>	151.	green	186.	you
12.	<b>skin</b>	47.	to yawn	82.	dull, blunt	117.	<b>fruit</b>	152.	small	187.	they
13.	back	48.	<b>to sleep</b>	83.	to work	118.	<b>grass</b>	153.	big	188.	<b>what?</b>
14.	belly	49.	to lie down	84.	to plant	119.	earth/soil	154.	short	189.	<b>who?</b>
15.	<b>bone</b>	50.	<b>to dream</b>	85.	to choose	120.	<b>stone</b>	155.	long	190.	other
16.	intestines	51.	to sit	86.	to grow	121.	<b>sand</b>	156.	thin	191.	all
17.	liver	52.	to stand	87.	to swell	122.	<b>water</b>	157.	thick	192.	and
18.	breast	53.	person/human being	88.	to squeeze	123.	to flow	158.	narrow	193.	if
19.	<b>shoulder</b>	54.	man/male	89.	to hold	124.	sea	159.	wide	194.	how?
20.	to know	55.	woman/female	90.	to dig	125.	salt	160.	painful, sick	195.	no, not
21.	to think	56.	<b>child</b>	91.	to buy	126.	lake	161.	shy, ashamed	196.	to count
22.	<b>to fear</b>	57.	husband	92.	to open, uncover	127.	woods/forest	162.	old	197.	<b>One</b>
23.	<b>blood</b>	58.	wife	93.	to pound, beat	128.	<b>sky</b>	163.	new	198.	<b>Two</b>
24.	head	59.	<b>mother</b>	94.	to throw	129.	<b>moon</b>	164.	good	199.	<b>Three</b>
25.	<b>neck</b>	60.	<b>father</b>	95.	to fall	130.	<b>star</b>	165.	bad, evil	200.	<b>Four</b>
26.	<b>hair</b>	61.	<b>house</b>	96.	<b>dog</b>	131.	<b>cloud</b>	166.	correct, true	201.	<b>Five</b>
27.	<b>nose</b>	62.	thatch/roof	97.	<b>bird</b>	132.	fog	167.	<b>night</b>	202.	Six
28.	to breathe	63.	name	98.	<b>egg</b>	133.	<b>rain</b>	168.	day	203.	Seven
29.	to sniff, smell	64.	to say	99.	feather	134.	thunder	169.	year	204.	Eight
30.	<b>mouth</b>	65.	rope	100.	wing	135.	<b>lightning</b>	170.	<b>when?</b>	205.	Nine
31.	<b>tooth</b>	66.	to tie up, fasten	101.	to fly	136.	wind	171.	to hide	206.	Ten
32.	tongue	67.	to sew	102.	<b>rat</b>	137.	to blow	172.	to climb	207.	Twenty
33.	<b>to laugh</b>	68.	needle	103.	meat/flesh	138.	warm	173.	at	208.	Fifty
34.	<b>to cry</b>	69.	to hunt	104.	fat/grease	139.	cold	174.	in, inside	209.	One Hundred
35.	<b>to vomit</b>	70.	to shoot	105.	<b>tail</b>	140.	dry	175.	above	210.	One Thousand

Words used in study are indicated in **bold**. For word selection criteria, refer to **Section 4** under **Methods & Materials**.

### A3. Multistate Matrix

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	
Banjarese Malay	2	5	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	6	3	1	5	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	1	4		
Belait	2	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	4	1	1	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	
Berawan	6	2	2	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	3	1	
Bintulu	4	2	2	3	1	1	5	4	1	3	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	1	5	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	1	
Bukat	7	2	2	4	2	1	4	1	1	7	?	1	1	5	1	5	1	1	1	6	4	1	1	1	?	1	1	1	2	6	5	1	
Dayak Bakatiq	8	1	2	2	1	1	1	5	1	8	1	3	1	6	3	6	2	3	1	7	5	1	1	5	2	1	5	1	3	7	6	1	
Dayak Ngaju	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	4	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	6	3	1	3	1	1	
Iban	2	6	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	9	1	1	?	7	1	1	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	
Ida'an	9	4	1	1	1	1	6	6	1	1	1	1	7	1	1	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	
Iranun	1	4	1	1	5	1	1	7	3	1	1	2	8	1	1	8	5	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	3	2	1	1	4	1	1	1	
Katingan	3	3	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	4	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	1	3	1	1
Kayan	10	2	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	10	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	1	8	6	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
Kelabit	6	4	4	1	2	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	9	1	1	10	1	1	1	2	7	1	1	6	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	2	
Kenyah	11	4	2	1	2	1	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	8	1	7	1	1	7	1	1	2	1	1	
Lahanan	12	2	2	3	6	1	4	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9	8	1	1	8	?	1	1	1	2	3	7	1	
Ma'anyan	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	11	4	1	1	1	1	11	6	1	1	10	9	1	1	9	1	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	
B. Indonesia	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	
Maloh	2	7	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	5	1	4	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	2	1	5	1	1	1	
Melanau	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	9	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1
B. Melayu	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	3
Modang	5	2	3	1	4	1	3	1	1	12	1	1	1	4	1	3	1	1	2	12	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	5	
Punan Kelai	5	8	3	1	4	1	3	1	1	13	1	1	5	4	1	3	1	1	2	13	10	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	9	2	1	
Singhi	2	9	2	1	1	1	8	10	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	11	1	2	10	5	1	1	1	?	10	8	6	
Timugon	3	10	5	1	7	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	10	1	1	12	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	3	1	2	
Tunjung	2	2	2	1	1	2	?	12	1	5	2	1	11	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	12	9	3	1	?	4	8	1	?	3	1	7
Paiwan	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	5	2	12	9	4	2	1	1	1	15	1	10	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	
<b>Continued..</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>64</b>	
Banjarese Malay	2	1	2	2	2	6	1	2	2	1	1	5	?	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	
Belait	1	1	1	3	1	4	1	3	4	2	1	6	5	1	1	2	?	2	2	2	1	2	2	4	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Berawan	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	3	4	3	1	7	6	2	1	3	1	1	3	3	1	1	2	1	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Bintulu	1	1	3	1	1	7	1	?	1	4	1	?	4	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	2	5	5	2	1	3	1	1	1	?	
Bukat	4	1	4	1	3	8	1	2	3	1	1	2	1	3	?	4	1	3	?	4	1	1	2	2	7	2	1	4	1	1	1	?	
Dayak Bakatiq	1	2	5	1	4	1	1	?	1	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	8	6	4	1	1	1	1	1	
Dayak Ngaju	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	?	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	6	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
Iban	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	7	9	?	2	2	1	2	1	1	
Ida'an	5	3	6	1	2	5	1	2	5	1	1	2	8	1	1	1	5	1	4	1	1	1	3	1	5	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	
Iranun	6	4	7	1	5	9	1	4	6	5	1	8	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	8	10	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	
Katingan	2	5	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	9	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	
Kayan	1	1	1	1	1	10	1	2	?	1	1	9	10	1	1	5	6	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kelabit	1	1	1	1	6	11	1	?	4	1	1	10	4	1	1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	2	1	5	1	1	1	
Kenyah	3	1	1	1	2	3	?	2	?	1	1	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2	1	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Lahanan	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	12	1	1	?	1	8	1	?	1	1	1	2	10	12	2	?	1	1	1	1	?	
Ma'anyan	2	1	8	1	1	12	1	2	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	6	1	1	?	5	1	1	2	11	13	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
B. Indonesia	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	?	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	
Maloh	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	4	1	1	9	1	1	?	1	1	2	12	14	1	7	1	1	1	1	?	
Melanau	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	?	1	1	1	13	1	1	1	1	?	1	1	1	1	1	2	13	15	2	1	?	1	1	1	1	
B. Melayu	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	1	2	2	1	2	1	1	
Modang	1	1	9	1	1	3	2	2	7	1	1	3	3	1	1	7	1	1	5	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	?	
Punan Kelai	1	1	10	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	8	1	3	1	1	?	
Singhi	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	?	?	1	1	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	14	16	2	1	1	1	1	1	?	
Timugon	3	1	2	1	7	5	1	2	4	6	1	14	13	5	1	1	1	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	17	8	1	1	1	1	?	
Tunjung	7	1	?	1	1	13	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	?	1	1	1	?	1	1	1	2	1	18	4	9	1	2	1	1	1	
Paiwan	8	1	1	1	8	14	3	5	8	7	2	15	1	6	2	1	10	1	7	6	3	1	5	1	1	4	10	1	1	1	1	1	

Character	Key
1	Hand 55 Night
2	Left 56 When
3	Right 57 Where
4	Road 58 What
5	Skin 59 Who
6	Bone 60 One
7	Shoulder 61 Two
8	Fear 62 Three
9	Blood 63 Four
10	Neck 64 Five
11	Hair
12	Nose
13	Mouth
14	Tooth
15	Tongue
16	Laugh
17	Cry
18	Vomit
19	Eat
20	Drink
21	Ear
22	Hear
23	Eye
24	Sleep
25	Dream
26	Child
28	Father
29	House
30	Kill
31	Die
32	Dog
33	Bird
34	Egg
35	Rat
36	Tail
37	Snake
38	Fish
39	Leaf
40	Root
41	Flower
42	Fruit
43	Stone
44	Sand
45	Water
46	Sky
47	Moon
48	Star
49	Cloud
50	Rain
51	Lightning
52	